

RETRACTION

DOI: 10.3892/ijo.2022.5451

Effects of nutrients on matrix metalloproteinases in human T-lymphotropic virus type 1 positive and negative malignant T-lymphocytes

STEVE HARAKEH, RAEFA ABOU-KHOUSAM,
 GHAZI A. DAMANHOURI, AHMED AL-HEJIN,
 TAHA KUMOSANI, ALEKSANDRA NIEDZWIECKI,
 MATHIAS RATH, ELIE BARBOUR, MONA DIAB-ASSAF and
 RANIA AZAR

Int J Oncol 45: 2159-2166, 2014; DOI: 10.3892/ijo.2014.2638

Subsequently to the publication of the above article, a concerned reader drew to the attention of the Editorial Office and the authors that certain pairings of the GAPDH western blotting control bands in Fig. 4 appeared to be strikingly similar to adjacent pairings of bands within the same gel slices; moreover, data bands featured in the HuT-2, C91-PL and Jurkat zymography blots in Fig. 5 also appeared to be remarkably similar, both comparing the bands within a given gel slice (as in the case of the Jurkat cell experiment in Fig. 5) or comparing between gel slices (as in the case of the Hut-2 cells compared with the C910PL cells in Fig. 5).

The Editorial Office independently investigated these concerns, and reached the conclusion that the bands did appear strikingly similar; too similar for the appearance of the bands within these figures to have arisen by chance. Moreover, the application of a software analysis program revealed that certain of the data in Fig. 6 had also appeared in another paper published by several of the same authors in another journal at around the same time. As a result of this investigation, the Editor of *International Journal of Oncology* has decided that this paper should be retracted from the journal on account of a lack of confidence in the authenticity of the presented data. The authors were asked for an explanation to account for these concerns, but the Editorial Office did not receive a satisfactory reply. The Editor apologizes to the readership for any inconvenience caused.



This work is licensed under a Creative Commons
 Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0) License.