

Figure S1. Cell viability is measured using the MTT assay. TSD at concentrations of 0.1-30 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ for (A) 48 or (B) 72 h. MSU and TSD were dissolved in PBS. Data are expressed as the mean \pm standard deviation. These data are representative of three independent experiments. ** $P < 0.01$ vs. non-treated control cells (generated using one-way analysis of variance). MSU, monosodium urate; TSD, total saponins extracted from *Dioscorea collettii*.

