

Table SI. Baseline characteristics of the study subjects.

Parameter	HD	AIS	cCI	TIA	asymptCI	DSWMH	Other disease
Total number	139	226	57	43	17	121	30
Age (years)	51.77±12.72	77.08±11.15	72.42±8.89	68.56±12.27	66.29±11.90	66.29±10.30	65.63±18.20
Male sex	87 (62.6%)	129 (57.1%)	18 (68.4%)	23 (53.5%)	12 (70.6%)	71 (58.7%)	18 (60.0%)
Hypertension	41 (29.5%)	182 (80.5%)	48 (84.2%)	34 (79.1%)	12 (70.6%)	63 (52.1%)	17 (56.7%)
Diabetes	8 (5.8%)	59 (26.1%)	20 (35.1%)	12 (27.9%)	5 (29.4%)	17 (14.0%)	2 (6.7%)
Hyperlipidemia	28 (20.1%)	54 (23.9%)	24 (42.1%)	15 (34.9%)	4 (23.5%)	42 (34.7%)	9 (30.0%)
CVD	1 (0.7%)	22 (9.7%)	2 (3.5%)	3 (7.0%)	0 (0%)	7 (5.8%)	1 (3.3%)
Obesity (BMI ≥25)	43 (30.9%)	56 (24.8%)	5 (8.8%)	12 (27.9%)	2 (11.8%)	23 (19.0%)	9 (30.0%)
Smoking	58 (41.7%)	113 (50%)	28 (49.1%)	24 (55.8%)	10 (58.8%)	54 (44.6%)	15 (50.0%)

AIS, acute ischemic stroke; TIA, transient ischemic attack; HD, healthy donor; cCI, chronic cerebral infarction; asymptCI, asymptomatic cerebral infarction; DSWMH, deep and subcortical white matter hyperintensity; CVD, cardiovascular disease; BMI, body mass index.