

Figure S1. Body weights of mice. (A) Body weight of mice in the xenograft model using subcutaneous injections. (B) Body weight of mice in the xenograft model using submucosal injection in the tongue. HNF1A-AS1, hepatic nuclear factor 1 α antisense RNA 1; NC, negative control; shRNA, short hairpin RNA.

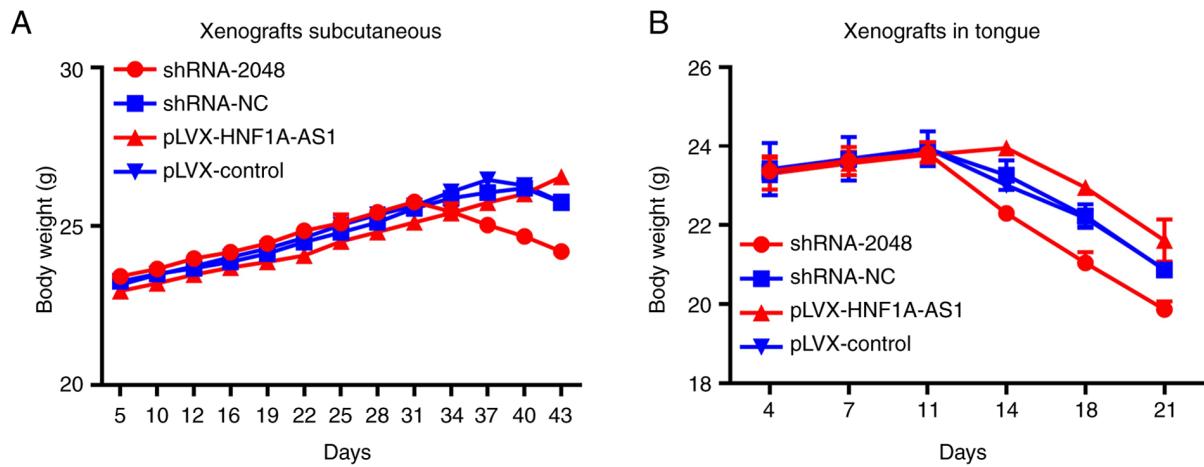


Figure S2. Downregulation and overexpression of HNF1A-AS1 in human laryngeal squamous cell carcinoma cell lines. (A) Reverse transcription-quantitative PCR analysis of HNF1A-AS1 expression in tumor cell lines (AMC-HN-8, TU-686 and TU-177). (B) Expression levels of HNF1A-AS1 in TU-686 cells were significantly decreased following transfection with shRNA-1525 and shRNA-2048 compared with those in the blank and shRNA-NC groups. (C) Expression levels of HNF1A-AS1 in TU-177 cells were significantly increased following transfection with pLVX-HNF1A-AS1 compared with those in the blank and pLVX-control groups. For statistical analysis, one-way ANOVA with Tukey's post hoc test was used. **P<0.01, ***P<0.001, ****P<0.0001. Each experiment was performed in triplicate. HNF1A-AS1, hepatic nuclear factor 1 α antisense RNA 1; NC, negative control; shRNA, short hairpin RNA.

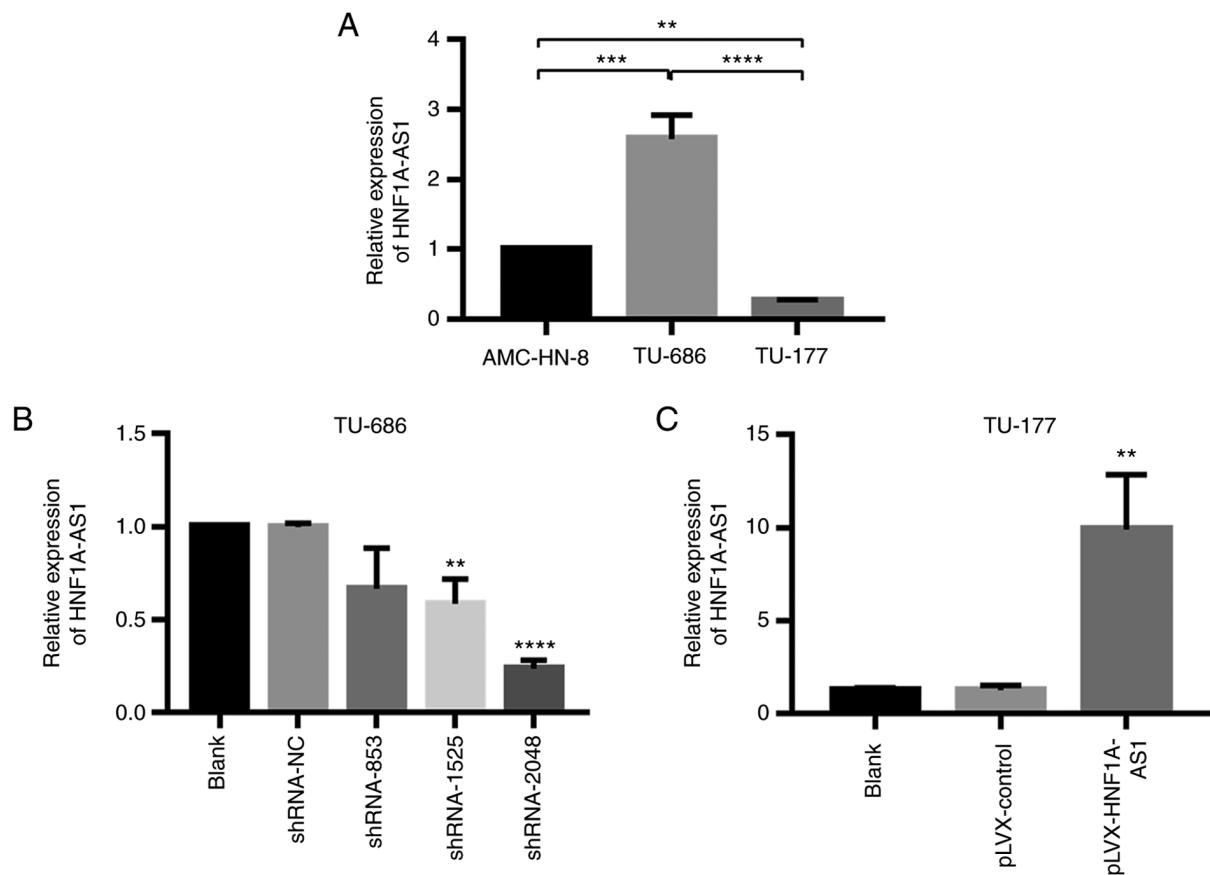


Table SI. List of primers and probes used.

Target	Primer and probe sequences (5'-3')
Full-length cDNA of HNF1A-AS1	
Forward	CCGGAATTCAAGTGCAGTAGGTAGGC
Reverse	ATAAGAACGGCGAGACGGAGTTCTGTTCTG
HNF1A-AS1 short hairpin RNA	
1525A	GATCCGATCACTGTTACGTGATTATTCAAGAGATAATCACGTAACAG TGATCTTTCTCGAGG
1525B	AATTCTCGAGAAAAAGATCACTGTTACGTGATTATCTCTTGAATA ATCACGTAACAGTGATCG
2048A	GATCCGGTATCACCTGCATATTATTCAAGAGAATAATGCAGGTGA TACCTTTCTCGAGG
2048B	AATTCTCGAGAAAAAGGTATCACCTGCATATTATTCTCTTGAATA ATGCAGGTGATACCG
853A	GATCCGCCAGAATCTAACGCCTGATTCAAGAGATCAAGGCTTAGATT CTGGCTTTCTCGAGG
853B	AATTCTCGAGAAAAAGCCAGAATCTAACGCCTGATCTCTTGAATA CAAGGCTTAGATTCTGGCG
NCA	GATCCTCTCCGAACGTGTACGTTCAAGAGAACGTGACACGTT GGAGAATTCTCGAGG
NCB	AATTCTCGAGAAAAATTCTCCGAACGTGTACGTTCTCTTGAATA CGTGACA CGTCGGAGAAG
HNF1A-AS1 (<i>Homo sapiens</i>)	
Forward	AGAACGCTTGAACCCAGGA
Reverse	AGAAAGTGGGTCGTACATGTT
MSP: Methylated HNF1A-AS1 CpG islands	
Forward	GGTTGAGGTAGGAGAATGGCGTGAA
Reverse	TCCCTAACACTCAAACCCCCAACGT
MSP: Unmethylated HNF1A-AS1 CpG islands	
Forward	AGGTTGAGGTAGGAGAATGGCGTGAA
Reverse	CCCTAACACTCAAACCCCCAACGT
BSP primer	
Forward	GTGAATTAGGAGGTAGAGTTGTAG
Reverse	GGAAAGATAGGGATTAGTTGAGT

BSP, bisulfite genomic sequencing; HNF1A-AS1, hepatic nuclear factor 1 α antisense RNA 1; MSP, methylation-specific polymerase chain reaction; NC, non-specific control.