Figure S1. Images of the patients. Computed tomography scan images of liver cancer patients before and following TACE. The arrow points to the tumor. TACE, transarterial chemoembolization; prior TACE, prior to TACE treatment; TACE1, after the first TACE operation; TACE2, after the second TACE operation.

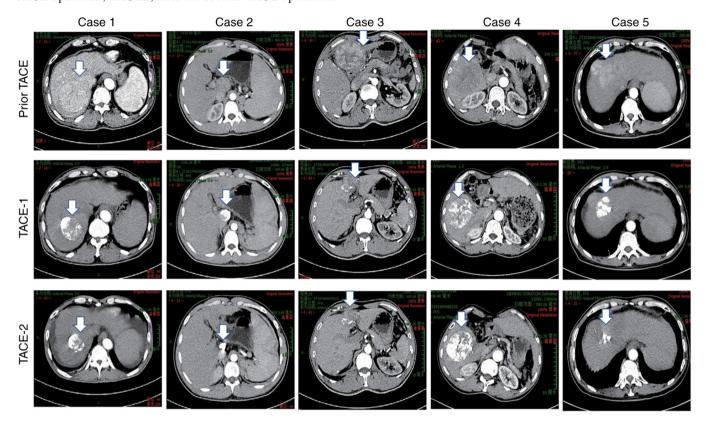


Figure S2. Changes of circRNAs and mRNAs in patients before and after TACE treatment (A) Circ-G004213 expression in blood of patients with LC. (B) RT-qPCR detection of circ_GABRG3 expression in blood of patients with LC. (C) Circ-G004213 target mRNAs (PRPF39 and ZWIN), which were positive with the prognosis of LC. (D) Circ-G004213 target mRNAs (GINS2, ZIC2, DR1 and CREB3L3), which were negative with the prognosis of LC. *P<0.05 and NS vs. the corresponding samples of the prior TACE group. Data are presented as means ± SEM of at least three independent experiments. LC, liver cancer; RT-qPCR, reverse transcription-quantitative PCR; NS, no significant difference; TACE, transarterial chemoembolization; prior TACE, prior to TACE treatment; TACE1, after the first TACE operation; TACE2, after the second TACE operation.

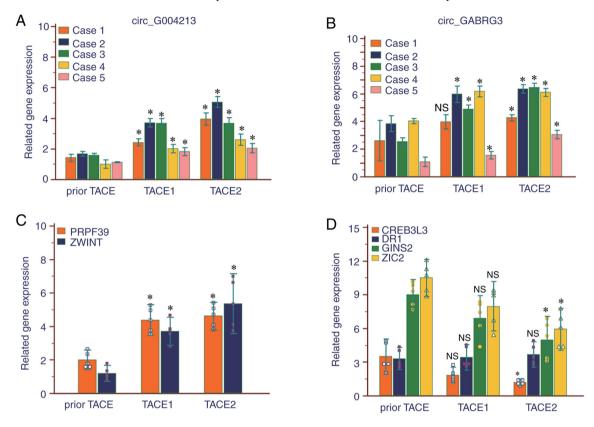


Figure S3. CircRNA-G004213-miRNA-513b-5p-PRPF39 network analysis. (A) Circ-G004213 overexpression (circ-G004213-OE), negative control (Vector-NC), circ-G004213 knockout (si-circ-G004213) and negative control (si-NC) were detected the circ-G004213 expression in the HepG2 cells by RT-qPCR. (B) HepG2 cells transfection with miR-513b-5P mimics, mimics-NC, miR-513b-5P inhibitor and inhibitor-NC were detected of miR-513b-5p expression by RT-qPCR (C) lv-PRPF39, lv-vector, sh-PRPF39 and sh-NC of HepG2 cells were detected of PRPF39 expression by RT-qPCR. (D) RT-qPCR detection of miR-513b-5p expression in in the HepG2 transplanted tumor. (E) RT-qPCR and western-blot detection of PRPF39 in the HepG2 transplanted tumor. P<0.05. Data are presented as means ± SEM of at least three independent experiments. si, short interfering; RT-qPCR, reverse transcription-quantitative PCR; NS, no significant difference; miRNA, microRNA; sh, short hairpin.

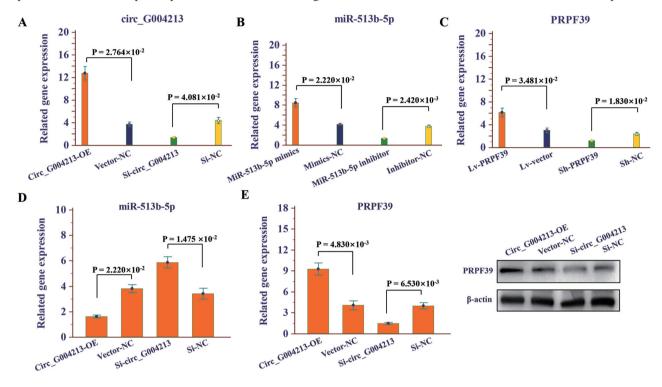


Table SI. Primer sequences.

| | Forward primer | Reverse primer | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| circ_G004213 | 5'-GATTCTTAGACTCCAGAACAAGAGT-3' | 5'-TCTGTGCTATGACAGTGCAGTATTG-3' | | |
| circ_GABRG3 | 5'-CAAGTGATCCTACCGCCTCGGCCT-3' | 5'-TCAGTATGACAAGTGGAATGAAAGTC-3' | | |
| GINS2 | 5'-TCCCGAAGGCAGACGAAATC-3' | 5'-ATAGCCTCAGCAGACGGGAG-3' | | |
| ZIC2 | 5'-AGCACATGAAGGTACCACCG-3' | 5'-TGGACCTGCAAGACAAAAGCC-3' | | |
| DR1 | 5'-AAGGCCAGTTCTCGTTTGGA-3' | 5'-GGGAATCCTCTGGGTATGTCT-3' | | |
| PRPF39 | 5'-GAAGTGCCATCTTCGGCTAGG-3' | 5'-TGTTGCCTGTGCTGCCATTA-3' | | |
| ZWINT | 5'CCTTCCTCCAGCTTCTGTATACCC-3' | 5'-AAGGCCTGAGTTGGGTCTGA-3' | | |
| CREB3L3 | 5'-ATCCTGGCAACTCTTGCTCC-3' | 5'-AGGTGATGCTGTTGCAGGTC-3' | | |
| β -actin | 5'-AAGGTGACAGCAGTCGGTTGG-3' | 5'-GGCAAGGGACTTCCTGTAACAATG-3' | | |

Table SII. Clinicopathological features of patients.

| Characteristics | Case 1 | Case 2 | Case 3 | Case 4 | Case 5 |
|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Gender | Male | Male | Male | Male | Male |
| Age (years) | 66 | 26 | 48 | 62 | 65 |
| HBV (copies/ml) | | | | | |
| Prior TACE | 5.28×10^4 | 1.14×10^4 | N/A | $<1 \times 10^{3}$ | 7.40×10^3 |
| TACE-1 | $<1x10^{3}$ | $1.12x10^5$ | N/A | $<1 \times 10^{3}$ | $<1x10^{3}$ |
| TACE-2 | $<1x10^{3}$ | $<1x10^{3}$ | N/A | <1x10 | $<1x10^{3}$ |
| AFP (ng/ml) | | | | | |
| Prior TACE | >3,000 | >3,000 | 159.29 | 260.93 | 182.19 |
| TACE-1 | 181.10 | 599.25 | 74.50 | 88.32 | 92.65 |
| TACE-2 | 24.60 | 80.29 | 19.59 | 144.37 | 22.37 |
| TNM stage | | | | | |
| Prior TACE | III A | II | III A | III B | III A |
| TACE-1 | II | I | III A | III B | III A |
| TACE-2 | II | I | III A | III B | II |
| BCLC stage | | | | | |
| Prior TACE | В | A3 | В | В | В |
| TACE-1 | В | A3 | A4 | В | В |
| TACE-2 | A4 | A3 | A4 | В | В |
| Child-Pugh score | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Prior TACE | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| TACE-1 | | | | | |
| TACE-2 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| | | | | | |

HBV, hepatitis virus B; AFP, α -fetoprotein; prior TACE, prior to TACE treatment; TACE1, after the first TACE operation; TACE2, after the second TACE operation; BCLC, Barcelona Clinic Liver Cancer staging classification.