Data S1. A survey for evaluating the Romanian patient's opinions regarding vaginal delivery after Cesarean section (VBAC) used in the present study: 'VBAC experience in Romania: A retrospective case-series study and online survey'.

- 1. What is your age?
- 2. Where do you live? Urban/rural
- 3. What is your level of education?
- Primary/secondary/high school/post-high school education/university degree/doctoral studies
- 4. How many times did you give birth vaginally?
- 5. How many times did you give birth through Cesarean delivery?
- 6. What was the indication for the first Cesarean delivery?
- 7. At which gestational age did you give birth vaginally?
- 8. At which gestational age was conducted the first cesarean delivery?
- 9. Would you like to try vaginal delivery after Cesarean section (VBAC)? Yes/no
- 10. The mode of delivery (vaginal/Cesarean section) was established after consulting with you? Yes/no
- 11. Do you consider that you had enough support from you doctor regarding vaginal delivery?
- 12. Do you think your doctor will support your VBAC attempt?
- 13. Have you succeeded VBAC?
- 14. How many VBACs did you achieve?
- 15. Did you have at least a vaginal birth in your obstetrical history before VBAC?
- 16. Have you succeeded with VBAC despite the indication for cesarean delivery?
- 17. Did you suffer any complications due to VBAC? Yes/no
- 18. If yes, what complications?
- 19. Did you suffer for any form of obstetrical violence during your labor or delivery?
- 20. Where did you deliver naturally? Home/local hospital/university hospital/private hospital/elsewhere
- 21. Where did you delivered by Cesarean section? Home/local hospital/university hospital/private hospital/elsewhere
- 22. Where did you succeeded VBAC? Home/local hospital/university hospital/private hospital/elsewhere
- 23. Did you achieve VBAC with your personal doctor? Yes/no
- 24. If not, which were the reasons for not being present during your VBAC?
- 25. Have you ever considered traveling to another city in order to attempt VBAC? Yes/no

26. If yes, where?

- 27. Do you think that the private health sector from Romania supports VBAC?
- 28. Would you change your obstetrician if he/she won't support you with the VBAC attempt? Yes/no
- 29. Do you consider that Romanian obstetricians are open to the VBAC topic? Yes/no
- 30. During your pregnancy, have you ever felt marginalization from others when you've expressed the desire for VBAC? Yes/no
- 31. Did you discuss with your obstetrician a birth plan conceived according to your wishes? Yes/no
- 32. If yes, that birth plan was totally respected?
- 33. Would you like to experiment other ways of vaginal delivery?
- 34. If yes, which other options might interest you? Different labor positions/water birth/home birth with midwife
- 35. Which were the methods/techniques that helped you with relaxation and concentration during labor? Prayer/breathing control/dance/music/essential oils/other
- 36. Have you been supported through your pregnancy or labor by a doula? Yes/no
- 37. Did the hospital allow access to your partner, doula or other persons in the labor room? Yes/no
- 38. How do you appreciate the experience of Cesarean delivery?
- 39. How do you appreciate the VBAC experience?
- 40. How do you appreciate the vaginal birth experience?
- 41. What would you change to the Romanian health system regarding the process of birth?