Table SI. Changes of physiological parameters and incidence of adverse reactions.

Groups	T	HR	RR	BP	Blood	Arrhythmias	Cardiac
					glucose		ischemia
D3 alone	3 ↑	6↑	4 ↑	5 ↑	2 ↑	4	2
N=40	1 ↓	1 ↓	1 ↓	1 ↓	1 ↓		
D3+Calcium N=36	2 ↑	4 ↑ 2 ↓	3 ↑	4 ↑ 1 ↓	3 ↑	3	2

Data are the number of patients with adverse reactions. All physiological parameters were daily measured and recorded. Arrhythmias and cardiac ischemia were diagnosed via electrocardiogram recordings, manifested as premature beats or ST section depression, and those asymptomatic reactions did not require drug intervention. T, body temperature; HR heart rate; RR respiratory rate, BP blood pressure;  $\uparrow\downarrow$  increase or decrease, respectively, compared with the corresponding normal values (unless specifically defined otherwise) and alterations over 1 day;  $\uparrow\downarrow$  in T refers to a change >1°C;  $\uparrow\downarrow$  in HR refers to a change >10 times/min;  $\uparrow\downarrow$  in RR refers to a change >6 times/min;  $\uparrow\downarrow$  in BP refers to a change >15 mmHg;  $\uparrow\downarrow$  in blood glucose refers to a change >3 mmol/l.

Table SII. Determination of serum biochemistry before and after treatments.

Biochemistry parameters	D3 alone (n=18)					
	Before	After	P value	Before	After	P-value
AST	22.9±7.5	23.2±7.2	0.874	21.5±8.8	21.3±7.2	0.933
ALT	$19.7 \pm 10.7$	$21.2 \pm 9.0$	0.922	$21.0 \pm 11.4$	$21.6 \pm 6.8$	0.973
CK	91.5±44.3	$90.2 \pm 36.7$	0.464	$84.4 \pm 42.9$	$84.8 \pm 38.7$	0.769
TP	$74 \pm 6.7$	$72.3 \pm 6.8$	0.652	69.3±5.5	$68.7 \pm 6.1$	0.856
BUN	$5.0 \pm 1.8$	5.5±1.6	0.409	$4.8 \pm 1.7$	5.17±1.5	0.460

ALT, alanine aminotransferase; AST, aspartate aminotransferase; CK, creatine kinase; TP, total protein; BUN, urea nitrogen.