

Table SI. Newcastle-Ottawa Scale for evaluating the quality of the included studies.

First author, year	Selection			Comparability			Outcome		Total score	(Ref.)
	Representativeness of the exposed cohort ^a	Selection of the non-exposed cohort ^a	Ascertainment of exposure ^a	Demonstration that interest was not present at the start of the study ^a	Comparability of cohorts on the basis of the design or analysis ^b	Assessment of outcome ^a	Was follow-up long enough for outcomes to occur ^a	Adequacy of follow-up of cohorts ^a		
Alsebaey <i>et al</i> , 2021	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(16)
Akce <i>et al</i> , 2020	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	8	(17)
Begini <i>et al</i> , 2017	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	8	(18)
Dong <i>et al</i> , 2022	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	8	(19)
Guichet <i>et al</i> , 2021	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(20)
Ha <i>et al</i> , 2018	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	7	(21)
Hirota <i>et al</i> , 2020	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	7	(22)
Imai <i>et al</i> , 2017	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	8	(23)
Kim <i>et al</i> , 2018	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	8	(24)
Kobayashi <i>et al</i> , 2019	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	8	(25)
Kobayashi <i>et al</i> , 2018	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(26)
Kotoh <i>et al</i> , 2020	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	8	(27)
Kroh <i>et al</i> , 2019	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	8	(28)
Lanza <i>et al</i> , 2020	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(29)
Lee <i>et al</i> , 2019	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	7	(30)
Levolger <i>et al</i> , 2015	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	8	(31)
Liao <i>et al</i> , 2021	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(32)

Meister <i>et al</i> , 2022	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(33)
Meza-Junco <i>et al</i> , 2013	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	8	(34)
Salman <i>et al</i> , 2021	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(35)
Salman <i>et al</i> , 2020	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	8	(36)
Shiba <i>et al</i> , 2018	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(37)
Takagi <i>et al</i> , 2016	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(38)
Antonelli <i>et al</i> , 2018	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(39)
Harimoto <i>et al</i> , 2013	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	8	(40)
Nishikawa <i>et al</i> , 2017	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	7	(41)
Chen <i>et al</i> , 2022	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	8	(42)
Naganuma <i>et al</i> , 2017	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(43)
Mardian <i>et al</i> , 2019	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	8	(44)
Badran <i>et al</i> , 2020	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(45)
Hou <i>et al</i> , 2022	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(46)
Imai <i>et al</i> , 2020	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	8	(47)
Endo <i>et al</i> , 2020	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	8	(48)
Choi <i>et al</i> , 2020	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(49)
Harimoto <i>et al</i> , 2016	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	7	(50)
Kamachi <i>et al</i> , 2016	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	8	(51)
Zhang <i>et al</i> , 2022	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	8	(52)
Yabusaki <i>et al</i> , 2016	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(53)
Fujiwara <i>et al</i> , 2015	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	7	(54)
Acosta <i>et al</i> , 2019	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	7	(55)
Yang <i>et al</i> , 2022	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	7	(56)

Hamaguchi <i>et al</i> , 2019	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(57)
Uojima <i>et al</i> , 2020	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	7	(58)
Takada <i>et al</i> , 2018	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	8	(59)
Tan <i>et al</i> , 2022	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	7	(60)
Kim <i>et al</i> , 2021	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	8	(61)
Iritani <i>et al</i> , 2015	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(62)
Voron <i>et al</i> , 2015	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	(63)

^aMaximum score is 1 point; ^bmaximum score is 2 points.