

Table SI. Sequences of primers used for reverse transcription-quantitative PCR.

Gene	Sequence of primers (5'-3')	(Refs.)
<i>Slc5a8</i>	F: CTCCATGC AAAACTGTCCCTCT	*
	R: CCAACACCAAATAAGGCATAAGC	
<i>Arhgap9</i>	F: GCGCGCTGCGGACTGT CAT	*
	R: CTGCACACCGACTGGAAGTTCT	
<i>Cybb</i>	F: CCTAAGATAGCAGTTGATGGAC	*
	R: CCTGCACAGCCAGTAGAAGTA	
<i>Actb</i>	F: CCTTCTTGGGTATGGAATCCTGT	(40)
	R: CACTGTGTTGGCATAGAGGTCTTTAC	
<i>Bcl2</i>	F: GGAGAAATCAAACAGAGGTCGC	(41)
	R: CGTCAACAGGGAGATGTCACC	
<i>Bax</i>	F: CAAGGCCCTGTGCACTAAAGT	(41)
	R: AAGTAGGAGAGGAGGCCTTCC	
<i>Casp8</i>	F: CTCCGAAAAATGAAGGACAGA	(42)
	R: CGTGGGATAGGATACAGCAGA	
<i>Casp9</i>	F: AGTTCCCGGGTGCTGTCTAT	(43)
	R: GCCATGGTCTTTCTGCTCA	

*Designed in the present study. F, forward; R, reverse.

Table SII. Identification of metabolite compound in TTFM extracts in the negative ion mode.

Metabolite name	RT (min)	Average m/z	Formula	Ontology	InChIKey	Average peak intensity
6-chloro-4,5,7-trihydroxy- 9,10-dioxoanthracene-2- carboxylic acid	0.061	332.9794	C ₁₅ H ₇ ClO ₇	Anthracenecarboxylic acids	JGHTWRZCNLXYP F-UHFFFAOYSA-N	25214.40
L-HISTIDINE	3.430	154.06197	C ₆ H ₉ N ₃ O ₂	Histidine and derivatives	HNDVDQJCIGZPNO -UHFFFAOYSA-N	29131.46
PC(17:0/9-HODE)	5.164	846.58325	C ₄₃ H ₈₂ NO ₉ P	Phosphatidylcholines	AFBYJAHNLYKEP A-CRWFHCLENA-N	20534.87
Chloroxynil	5.166	185.94843	C ₇ H ₃ Cl ₂ NO	Dichlorobenzenes	YRSSHOVRSMQUL E-UHFFFAOYSA-N	217632.48
DL-4-Hydroxy-3- methoxymandelic acid	5.167	196.97162	C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₅	Methoxyphenols	CGQCWMIAEPEHN Q-UHFFFAOYSA-N	68812.04
Urocanic acid	5.168	137.03453	C ₆ H ₆ N ₂ O ₂	Imidazolyl carboxylic acids and derivatives	LOIYMIARKYCTB W-OWOJBTEDSA-N	77836.50
Cyclamate	5.168	178.06061	C ₆ H ₁₃ NO ₃ S	Cyclamates	HCAJEUSONLESM K-UHFFFAOYSA-N	29690.54
Catechol	5.169	109.03942	C ₆ H ₆ O ₂	Catechols	YCIMNLLNPGFGH C-UHFFFAOYSA-N	780681.23

Benzotriazole	5.169	118.03995	C ₆ H ₅ N ₃	Benzotriazoles	QRUDEWIWKLJBP S-UHFFFAOYSA-N	94210.57
5-METHYLCYTOSINE HYDROCHLORIDE	5.169	124.0501	C ₅ H ₇ N ₃ O	Hydroxypyrimidines	LRSASMSXMSNRB T-UHFFFAOYSA-N	124364.42
1-Hydroxybenzotriazole	5.169	134.03467	C ₆ H ₅ N ₃ O	Benzotriazoles	ASOKPJOREAFHNY -UHFFFAOYSA-N	216696.62
TYRAMINE	5.169	136.0504	C ₈ H ₁₁ NO	Phenethylamines	DZGWFCGJZKJUFP -UHFFFAOYSA-N	152637.79
4-Nitrophenol	5.169	138.06567	C ₆ H ₅ NO ₃	Nitrophenols	BTJIUGUIPKRLHP- UHFFFAOYSA-N	38629.78
(-)-Citramalic acid	5.169	147.06619	C ₅ H ₈ O ₅	Hydroxy fatty acids	XFTRTWQBIOMVP K-RXMQYKEDSA- N	64211.00
METHIONINE	5.169	148.0506	C ₅ H ₁₁ NO ₂ S	Methionine and derivatives	FFEARJCKVFRZRR- BYPYZUCNSA-N	212062.18
1,4-naphthalene-dione	5.169	158.03476	C ₁₀ H ₆ O ₂	Naphthoquinones	FRASJONUBLZVQX -UHFFFAOYSA-N	17545.55
3-Methyladipic acid	5.169	159.06648	C ₇ H ₁₂ O ₄	Medium-chain fatty acids	SYEOWUNSTUDKG M-UHFFFAOYSA-N	74349.11
L-Rhamnose	5.169	163.06114	C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₅	Hexoses	PNNNRSQAQRJVSB -BXKVDMCESA-N	121535.68

5-acetyl-2,6-dimethyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyridin-4-one	5.169	166.06157	C ₉ H ₁₃ NO ₂	Tetrahydropyridines	ZVVZLQBYQRVNQ J-UHFFFAOYSA-N	42111.48
FA 9:0+10	5.169	173.11662	C ₉ H ₁₈ O ₃	Medium-chain hydroxy acids and derivatives	XBUXARJOYUQNT C-UHFFFAOYSA-N	56709.08
2-Isopropylmalic acid	5.169	175.06154	C ₇ H ₁₂ O ₅	Hydroxy fatty acids	BITYXLXUCSKTJS- UHFFFAOYSA-N	77890.13
6-Aminoindazole	5.170	132.05527	C ₇ H ₇ N ₃	Indazoles	KEJFADGISRFLFO- UHFFFAOYSA-N	157461.48
2-Methylglutaric acid	5.170	145.05075	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄	Methyl-branched fatty acids	AQYCMVICBNBXN A-UHFFFAOYSA-N	166003.28
2,4-Dihydroxyacetophenone	5.170	151.05029	C ₈ H ₈ O ₃	Alkyl-phenylketones	SULYEHHGGXARJ S-UHFFFAOYSA-N	42758.26
SHIKIMATE	5.170	155.03534	C ₇ H ₁₀ O ₅	Shikimic acids and derivatives	JXOHGGNKMLTUB P-HSUXUTPPSA-N	22829.51
Hydroxysuberic acid	5.170	189.07756	C ₈ H ₁₄ O ₅	Medium-chain hydroxy acids and derivatives	ARJZZFJXSNJKGR- UHFFFAOYSA-N	48047.33
Ketoisovaleric acid	5.171	115.03866	C ₅ H ₈ O ₃	Short-chain keto acids and derivatives	QHKABHOOEWYV LI-UHFFFAOYSA-N	102642.81

5,6-dihydropenicillic acid	5.171	171.06697	C ₈ H ₁₂ O ₄	Butenolides	XMLBVCBGTUQJH Y-UHFFFAOYSA-N	73688.27
CP-457920	5.171	322.12616	C ₁₈ H ₁₇ N ₃ O ₃	Naphthyridines	DGFVZQGXXKQCQG K-UHFFFAOYSA-N	31242.13
3-Hydroxybenzaldehyde	5.172	121.02834	C ₇ H ₆ O ₂	Hydroxybenzaldehyde s	IAVREABSGIHHMO -UHFFFAOYSA-N	159449.33
3-Methyl-2-oxovaleric acid	5.173	129.05473	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₃	Short-chain keto acids and derivatives	JVQYSWDUAOAHF M-UHFFFAOYSA-N	60286.28
cis-Aconitate	5.178	173.01363	C ₆ H ₆ O ₆	Tricarboxylic acids and derivatives	GTZCVFVGUGFEM E-IWQZZHSRSA-N	102164.84
2-Oxobutyrate	5.179	101.02344	C ₄ H ₆ O ₃	Short-chain keto acids and derivatives	TYEYBOSBBBHJIV- UHFFFAOYSA-N	96049.99
Thiophanic acid	5.188	392.89423	C ₁₄ H ₆ C ₁₄ O ₅	Xanthenes	MYBIAUJNAXMGT F-UHFFFAOYSA-N	138930.31
p-Coumarate	5.210	163.00409	C ₉ H ₈ O ₃	Hydroxycinnamic acids	NGSWKAQJWESN S-ZZXKWWIFSA-N	31087.77
N-Formylmethionine	5.372	176.00496	C ₆ H ₁₁ NO ₃ S	Methionine and derivatives	PYUSHNKNPOHWE Z-YFKPBYRVSA-N	20633.78
Methanesulfonate	5.583	94.99426	CH ₄ O ₃ S	Organosulfonic acids	AFVFQIVMOAPDH O-UHFFFAOYSA-N	57853.65

Pertusaric acid	8.093	753.45135	C ₂₁ H ₃₄ O ₅	Gamma butyrolactones	SKQHRBRVCRUFS X-UHFFFAOYSA-N	24502.45
2'-Deoxycytidine	10.522	225.99612	C ₉ H ₁₃ N ₃ O ₄	Pyrimidine 2'-deoxyribonucleosides	CKTSBUTUHBMZG Z-SHYZEUOFSAN	25379.40
Ampicillin	12.162	348.10324	C ₁₆ H ₁₉ N ₃ O ₄ S	Penicillins	AVKUERGKIZMTK X-UHFFFAOYSA-N	21614.15
3-[6-[[[(2R,3R,4R,5S,6S)-3,5-dihydroxy-6-methyl-4-[(2S,3R,4R,5R,6S)-3,4,5-trihydroxy-6-methyloxan-2-yl]oxyoxan-2-yl]oxymethyl]-3,4,5-trihydroxyoxan-2-yl]oxy-5-hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-7-methoxychromen-4-one	13.220	753.22919	C ₃₄ H ₄₂ O ₁₉	Flavonoid-3-O-glycosides	MQMTVWHXCSRC ER-OHWKTECQSAN	17411.49
4,5-dihydroxy-3-propylcyclopent-2-en-1-one	14.450	155.07338	C ₈ H ₁₂ O ₃	1,2-diols	LFRFNLMDZHTVH B-UHFFFAOYSA-N	26321.18

[(1R,3R,10S,13R,14S,17R)-3-[(2R)-5-(3,5-dihydroxy-4-methoxy-6-methyloxan-2-yl)oxy-3,4-dihydroxy-6-(hydroxymethyl)oxan-2-yl]oxy-14-hydroxy-10,13-dimethyl-17-(5-oxo-2H-furan-3-yl)-1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,15,16,17-tetradecahydrocyclopenta[a]phenanthren-1-yl] acetate	14.676	753.3714	C ₃₈ H ₅₈ O ₁₅	Cardenolide glycosides and derivatives	XWYDFNHNSVTJF P-CSVIMRPTSA-N	23676.48
Fluorescein	17.003	331.05615	C ₂₀ H ₁₂ O ₅	Xanthenes	GNBHRKFJIUUOQI- UHFFFAOYSA-N	23031.06
COSTUNOLIDE	17.095	267.1452	C ₁₅ H ₂₀ O ₂	Germacranolides and derivatives	HRYLQFBHBWLLL L-IKTIWSOHSA-N	22143.73
5-[[[(2R,3S,4S,5R,6S)-3,4-dihydroxy-6-[[5-hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-	21.359	753.17719	C ₃₄ H ₄₂ O ₁₉	Flavonoid-7-O-glycosides	VUXVICJLLYFORC -FQRWNCDPASA-N	28008.59

methoxyphenyl)-4-oxo-2,3-dihydrochromen-7-yl]oxy]-5-[(2S,3R,4R,5R,6S)-3,4,5-trihydroxy-6-methyloxan-2-yl]oxyoxan-2-yl]methoxy]-3-hydroxy-3-methyl-5-oxopentanoic acid						
VERATRIC ACID	23.438	180.98793	C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₄	P-methoxybenzoic acids and derivatives	DAUAQNGYDSHRE T-UHFFFAOYSA-N	25750.18
[(2R,3S,4S,5R,6R)-3,4,5-trihydroxy-6-[(2S,3S,4R,5R)-4-hydroxy-3-[(E)-3-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-enoyl]oxy-2,5-bis(hydroxymethyl)oxolan-2-yl]oxyoxan-2-yl]methyl (E)-3-(4-hydroxy-3,5-	30.659	753.21704	C ₃₄ H ₄₂ O ₁₉	Coumaric acids and derivatives	FHIJMQWMMZEFB L-OPSYHMPNSA-N	29498.82

dimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-enoate						
2,4-diacetylphloroglucinol	31.812	209.04607	C ₁₀ H ₁₀ O ₅	Alkyl-phenylketones	PIFFQYJYNWXNGE-UHFFFAOYSA-N	207278.24
Gly	37.647	74.00267	C ₂ H ₅ NO ₂	Alpha amino acids	DHMQDGOQFOQN-FH-UHFFFAOYSA-N	29992.12
(2E,4E)-12-hydroxy-13-(hydroxymethyl)-3,5,7-trimethyltetradeca-2,4-dienedioic acid	39.631	341.25186	C ₁₈ H ₃₀ O ₆	Long-chain fatty acids	QFZISQBFEIXWDM-UTLPMFLDSA-N	31005.85
(2R,3S,4S,5R,6R)-2-[[[(2R,3R,4R)-3,4-dihydroxy-4-(hydroxymethyl)oxolan-2-yl]oxymethyl]-6-oct-1-en-3-yloxyoxane-3,4,5-triol	40.050	467.2164	C ₁₉ H ₃₄ O ₁₀	Fatty acyl glycosides of mono- and disaccharides	MUPQSGHACLOUT-E-PARKKQJRSA-N	52648.85
Perfluorooctylsulfonic acid	41.043	498.91837	C ₈ HF ₁₇ O ₃ S	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid and derivatives	YFSUTJLHUFNCNZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N	86403.93

AZELAIC ACID	41.194	187.0959	C ₉ H ₁₆ O ₄	Medium-chain fatty acids	BDJRBEYXGGNYIS -UHFFFAOYSA-N	171121.15
5,7-dihydroxy-2-(3-hydroxy-4,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-3,6-dimethoxy-4H-chromen-4-one	41.725	389.08505	C ₁₉ H ₁₈ O ₉	6-O-methylated flavonoids	WTTGIVJDHDPLCL -UHFFFAOYSA-N	36763.37
Ticlopidine	42.540	262.04779	C ₁₄ H ₁₄ C ₁ NS	Thienopyridines	PHWBOXQYWZNQI N-UHFFFAOYSA-N	32703.08
(4S,5Z,6S)-4-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-5-[2-[(E)-3-phenylprop-2-enoyl]oxyethylidene]-6-[(2S,3R,4S,5S,6R)-3,4,5-trihydroxy-6-(hydroxymethyl)oxan-2-yl]oxy-4H-pyran-3-carboxylic acid	43.436	201.11357	C ₁₀ H ₁₈ O ₄	Oxolanes	IWOODSRSVJPWLY -UHFFFAOYSA-N	70005.35
Hexosyl LPE 18:2	44.265	638.3324	C ₂₉ H ₅₄ NO ₁₂ P	Monosaccharide phosphates	HQYLDWZNTJHJN Q-AVQMFFATSA-N	87048.79

4-O-Methylphloracetophenone	44.559	180.97049	C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₄	Alkyl-phenylketones	GKSGTWUNURZTK D-UHFFFAOYSA-N	33935.80
SPARTEINE SULFATE	44.730	330.90067	C ₁₅ H ₂₈ N ₂ O ₄ S	Sparteine, lupanine, and related alkaloids	FCEHFCFHANDXM B-UMEYXWOPSA-N	54095.64
Succinate	44.966	248.96025	C ₄ H ₆ O ₄	Dicarboxylic acids and derivatives	KDYFGRWQOYBRF D-UHFFFAOYSA-N	6462155.50
Hexosyl LPE 18:3	44.968	636.32196	C ₂₉ H ₅₂ NO ₁₂ P	Monosaccharide phosphates	QFDVZERXJLVROF -IUQGRGSQSA-N	1383950.69
2-Deoxyribose 1-phosphate	45.150	212.99863	C ₅ H ₁₁ O ₇ P	Pentoses	KBDKAJNTYKVSE K-VPENINKCSA-N	9379322.75
Carbamimidothioic acid	45.391	182.98775	C ₃ H ₈ N ₂ O ₃ S ₂	Organosulfonic acids	LTHWZZOUNJCHE S-UHFFFAOYSA-N	2182143.94

RT, retention time; InChIKey, international chemical identifier key.

Table SIII. Identification of metabolite compound in TTFM extracts in the positive ion mode.

Metabolite name	RT (min)	Average m/z	Formula	Ontology	InChIKey	Average peak intensity
Sinapic acid	5.153	225.22137	C ₁₁ H ₁₂ O ₅	Hydroxycinnamic acids	PCMORTLOPMLEF B-ONEGZZNKSA-N	9965.84
(1R,2R,4aS,8aS)-1-((S)-3- hydroxy-3-methylpentyl)- 2,5,5,8a- tetramethyldecahydronaph thalen-2-ol	5.153	311.29132	C ₂₀ H ₃₈ O ₂	Diterpenoids	VWPNQCLIQCRCC G-HHUCQEJWSA-N	8640.11
(Z)-5-[(1S,2R,4aR,8aR)-5- (hydroxymethyl)-1,2,4a- trimethyl-2,3,4,7,8,8a- hexahydronaphthalen-1- yl]-3- (hydroxymethyl)pent-2- enoic acid	5.153	319.22525	C ₂₀ H ₃₂ O ₄	Colensane and clerodane diterpenoids	LRLROPFPFABQRF -CBYQQGIISA-N	8974.22
N-Methylantranilic Acid	5.154	151.98055	C ₈ H ₉ NO ₂	Aminobenzoic acids	WVMBPWMAQDVZ CM-UHFFFAOYSA- N	21229.58

7-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)- 1,4a-dimethyl- 2,3,4,5,6,7,8,8a- octahydronaphthalen-1-ol	5.154	241.21538	C ₁₅ H ₂₈ O ₂	Eudesmane, isoeudesmane or cycloeudesmane sesquiterpenoids	LKKDASYGWYYFI K-UHFFFAOYSA-N	15477.82
Oleic acid	5.154	283.26205	C ₁₈ H ₃₄ O ₂	Long-chain fatty acids	ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ -MDZDMXLPSA-N	120390.47
3-dihydro-7,8- dehydrodiscorhabdin C (+2)	5.154	463.89383	C ₁₈ H ₁₄ Br ₂ N ₃ O ₂	Phenanthrolines	RZRKLCBSFPOTIQ- UHFFFAOYSA-O	178439.49
Cearoin	5.163	266.99109	C ₁₄ H ₁₂ O ₄	Benzophenones	NFJVELXCUBWAF L-UHFFFAOYSA-N	26546.74
2,4-dihydroxyheptadecyl acetate	5.163	313.27356	C ₁₉ H ₃₈ O ₄	Long-chain fatty alcohols	ZBVKFVTUHVICH -UHFFFAOYSA-N	7413.27
Oxolinic acid	5.165	262.07501	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ NO ₅	Quinoline carboxylic acids	KYGZCKSPAKDVK C-UHFFFAOYSA-N	14592.08
2-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)- 5,7-dihydroxy-6,8- dimethoxychromen-4-one	5.167	369.0538	C ₁₇ H ₁₄ O ₈	8-O-methylated flavonoids	GLMWHQIFJIURES- UHFFFAOYSA-N	12633.32
Etodolac	5.168	287.99814	C ₁₇ H ₂₁ NO ₃	Indolyl carboxylic acids and derivatives	NNYBQONXHNTVI J-UHFFFAOYSA-N	23177.23

Cyanidin	5.170	288.07693	C ₁₅ H ₁₁ O ₆	7-hydroxyflavonoids	VEVZSMAEJFVWIL -UHFFFAOYSA-O	22024.79
Nicosulfuron-TP UCSN	5.170	316.07031	C ₁₀ H ₁₃ N ₅ O ₅ S	Pyridinesulfonamides	DGJDFJVBNQLVJW -UHFFFAOYSA-N	34841.48
Methoxamine	7.389	212.12869	C ₁₁ H ₁₇ NO ₃	Dimethoxybenzenes	WJAJPNHVVFWKK L-UHFFFAOYSA-N	6624.51
ascr#17	19.356	331.2103	C ₁₇ H ₃₀ O ₆	Sugar acids and derivatives	NEVPBIQTDNVVM K-CSKARUKUSA-N	5749.11
11b-hydroxypristimerin	28.153	463.2702	C ₃₀ H ₄₀ O ₅	Triterpenoids	MRLNWXSZJIGUH Q-XEFXFLPWSA-N	7476.89
2-Butenoic acid, 2-methyl- , (2Z)-2-[[1-(3,4- dimethoxyphenyl)propoxy]carbonyl]-2-buten-1-yl ester, (2E)-	30.655	394.21545	C ₂₁ H ₂₈ O ₆	Benzyloxycarbonyls	LKOARHYUMOKA PJ-GOBHWCIESA-N	9693.54
2-[2-[2-[[2-[2-(2- hydroxypropanoylamino)- 3-methylbutanoyl]oxy-3- methylbutanoyl]amino]-3- methylbutanoyl]oxypropan	32.300	560.32196	C ₂₆ H ₄₅ N ₃ O ₁₀	Depsipeptides	YBUWNKPGCLTWJ O-UHFFFAOYSA-N	6766.97

oylamino]-3-methylbutanoic acid						
beta-D-Xylopyranoside, 1,3,4,6,7,7a,7b,8,9,10,11,13,13a,15,15a-pentadecahydro-13-hydroxy-11-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1,1,7a,8,13a-pentamethyl-10,12a-epoxy-2H,5H-cyclopropa[1',8'a]naphth[2',1':4,5]indeno[2,1-b]oxepin-2-yl	33.288	636.41327	C ₃₅ H ₅₄ O ₉	Cycloartanols and derivatives	LTVCFOSNIVVOBK-RSGHPYSYSA-N	6295.82
Esmolol	33.289	296.18292	C ₁₆ H ₂₅ NO ₄	Phenol ethers	AQNDDEOPVVGCPG-UHFFFAOYSA-N	7318.11
9-hydroxy-5b,8,11a-trimethyl-1-prop-1-en-2-yl-1,2,3,4,5,6,7,7a,9,10,11,11b,12,13,13a,13b-hexadecahydrocyclopenta[	34.122	534.34717	C ₃₀ H ₄₄ O ₇	Triterpenoids	FTGKHGAVFGGOMW-UHFFFAOYSA-N	6164.38

a]chrysene-3a,5a,8-tricarboxylic acid						
MMV676182	34.353	373.21228	C ₂₂ H ₂₄ N ₆	Naphthalenes	MMRLNUFECMEM SQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N	7275.53
[5-Hydroxy-2-(3-hydroxybutyl)-3,3-dimethylcyclohexyl]methyl beta-D-glucopyranoside	34.648	393.24966	C ₁₉ H ₃₆ O ₈	Terpene glycosides	GQUCOZSVXCLPK Q-SQNVVSGMSA-N	6113.67
[(3aS,4S,5S,6E,10E,11aR)-6-formyl-5-methoxy-10-methyl-3-methylidene-2-oxo-3a,4,5,8,9,11a-hexahydrocyclodeca[b]furan-4-yl] 2-methylpropanoate	34.694	401.76373	C ₂₀ H ₂₆ O ₆	Germacranolides and derivatives	SKCDPGIEMVQDC R-VBMXXKYFYSA-N	7086.55
4-[3-methyl-5-(5,6,7-trihydroxy-1,2,4a,5-tetramethyl-3,4,6,7,8,8a-hexahydro-2H-naphthalen-	35.122	465.28247	C ₂₄ H ₄₂ O ₇	Colensane and clerodane diterpenoids	DQOOFQPFNNGTH L-UHFFFAOYSA-N	6069.77

1-yl)pentoxy]-4-oxobutanoic acid						
Spiro[naphthalene-1(2H),2'-oxirane]-2,3-diol, octahydro-5,6,8a-trimethyl-5-[2-(tetrahydro-3,4-dihydroxy-2,5-dimethoxy-3-furanyl)ethyl]	35.697	472.2847	C ₂₂ H ₃₈ O ₈	O-glycosyl compounds	RLYPFWBODVDUH T-UHFFFAOYSA-N	5788.33
2,3,14-trihydroxy-10,13-dimethyl-17-(2,3,6,7-tetrahydroxy-5,6-dimethylheptan-2-yl)-2,3,4,5,9,11,12,15,16,17-decahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-6-one	35.905	511.32574	C ₂₈ H ₄₆ O ₈	Hydroxy bile acids, alcohols and derivatives	GGLFMIALTLLMEJ -UHFFFAOYSA-N	8273.33
FUSIDIC ACID	36.240	555.35004	C ₃₁ H ₄₈ O ₆	Steroid esters	IECPWNUMDGFDK C-MZJAQBGESA-N	5023.66
Threonine	37.722	120.10156	C ₄ H ₉ NO ₃	L-alpha-amino acids	AYFVYJQAPQTCC C-GBXIJS LDSA-N	9716.30

Ginkgolide A	38.305	409.14572	C ₂₀ H ₂₄ O ₉	Ginkgolides and bilobalides	FPUXKXIZEIDQKW-VTPWKYHPSA-N	5492.24
Vinpocetine	38.397	351.20541	C ₂₂ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₂	Eburnan-type alkaloids	DDNCQMVWWZO MLN-UHFFFAOYSA-N	8012.91
Anemarsaponin C	39.259	925.4765	C ₄₅ H ₇₄ O ₁₈	Steroidal saponins	ROHLIYKWVMBBF X-AMMIEGAUSA-N	4822.70
N-Methyldodecylamine	39.389	200.23688	C ₁₃ H ₂₉ N	Dialkylamines	OMEMQVZNTDHE NJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N	7406.95
2-(2-hydroxybut-3-en-2-yl)-3a,6,6,9a-tetramethyl-2,4,5,5a,7,8,9,9b-octahydro-1H-benzo[e][1]benzofuran-4,5-diol	39.443	356.27731	C ₂₀ H ₃₄ O ₄	Naphthofurans	UNORIIWPFZFSEC-UHFFFAOYSA-N	10039.84
[1-(6-hydroxy-1-methoxy-8-methyl-12-oxo-10H-benzo[b][1,5]benzodioxocin-2-yl)-3-methylbutyl] acetate	41.246	846.36755	C ₂₃ H ₂₆ O ₇	Diarylethers	NUYFKDBCHFKOB T-UHFFFAOYSA-N	5106.42

Atalaphylline	41.263	380.19119	C ₂₃ H ₂₅ NO ₄	Acridones	GLXYKTASIIUSRC-UHFFFAOYSA-N	6555.90
5-chloro-3-[(E)-3,4-dihydroxy-3,5-dimethylhept-1-enyl]-7,8-dihydroxy-7-methyl-8H-isochromen-6-one	41.432	385.14441	C ₁₉ H ₂₅ ClO ₆	Azaphilones	BRELKNNWUMEGDN-VOTSOKGWSA-N	10234.69
3-[(2S,3R,4S,5S,6R)-4,5-dihydroxy-3-[(2S,3R,4R,5R,6S)-3,4,5-trihydroxy-6-methyloxan-2-yl]oxy-6-[[[(2S,3R,4R,5R,6S)-3,4,5-trihydroxy-6-methyloxan-2-yl]oxymethyl]oxan-2-yl]oxy-5-hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-6-methoxy-7-[(2S,3R,4R,5R,6S)-3,4,5-trihydroxy-6-methyloxan-2-yl]oxychromen-4-one	41.852	917.2923	C ₄₀ H ₅₂ O ₂₄	Flavonoid-7-O-glycosides	TXZUPPVCNIMVHW-AJMZACEDSA-N	7056.08

4-hydroxy-7-methyl-2-[2-[3,4,5-trihydroxy-6-(hydroxymethyl)oxan-2-yl]oxypropan-2-yl]-2,3-dihydrofuro[3,2-g]chromen-5-one	42.039	439.1582	C ₂₁ H ₂₆ O ₁₀	Furanochromones	KHWKLNXMSVVK CH-UHFFFAOYSA-N	11626.99
Leu-Gly-Gly	42.260	246.1496	C ₁₀ H ₁₉ N ₃ O ₄	Peptides	VWHGTYCRDRBSF I-ZETCQYMHSA-N	13188.03
Loggerpeptin A	42.414	1015.5187 4	C ₅₀ H ₇₂ N ₈ O ₁₃	Cyclic depsipeptides	UAVAEWGJORGZN S-RRDHTEHZSA-N	6929.67
Maedamide	42.696	963.04486	C ₅₁ H ₇₄ N ₆ O ₁₂	Depsipeptides	YOPVXOUHYSYHK L-IJRNZAOCSA-N	5476.55
(Z)-N-hexadec-9-enoyl-L-phenylalanine	43.141	402.3024	C ₂₅ H ₃₉ NO ₃	Phenylalanine and derivatives	OIDVFUQQVKYQT G-YLNCNTMDSA-N	5285.25
(4R)-4-((3R,5R,7R,9S,10S,13R,14S,17R)-7-hydroxy-10,13-dimethyl-3-(sulfooxy)hexadecahydro-1H-	43.338	945.5061	C ₂₄ H ₄₀ O ₇ S	Monohydroxy bile acids, alcohols and derivatives	WHMOBEGYTDW MIG-BSWAIDMHSA-N	4670.78

cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-yl)pentanoic acid						
Amphotericin X/B2	43.438	938.51404	C ₄₈ H ₇₅ NO ₁₇	Aminoglycosides	IJLVDQCUUOUTLI-GSEDQWGASA-N	6545.79
Moroidin	43.495	494.25781	C ₄₇ H ₆₆ N ₁₄ O ₁₀	Cyclic peptides	UCSHFBQCLZMAJY-QFMFBHDYSA-N	14127.74
2-(4-Methyl-3-cyclohexen-1-yl)-2-propanyl 6-O-(6-deoxy-alpha-L-mannopyranosyl)-beta-D-glucopyranoside	43.584	485.23413	C ₂₂ H ₃₈ O ₁₀	O-glycosyl compounds	JIDXOGPQCVBGSC-BXUICYMCSA-N	6434.50
(E)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-[2,4,6-trimethoxy-3-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)phenyl]prop-2-en-1-one	44.033	419.22745	C ₂₄ H ₂₈ O ₅	3-prenylated chalcones	GGNVSANPVOEGII-GXDHUFHOSA-N	17174.55
(9Z,12E)-15,16-dihydroxyoctadeca-9,12-dienoic acid	44.140	313.23572	C ₁₈ H ₃₂ O ₄	Lineolic acids and derivatives	LKLLJYJTYPVCID-JVVXYUKTSA-N	6672.07
[8,8-dimethyl-9-(3-methylbut-2-enoyloxy)-2-	44.233	870.36847	C ₂₄ H ₂₆ O ₇	Angular pyranocoumarins	UHWIZIJICYWABA-UHFFFAOYSA-N	7613.79

oxo-9,10-dihydropyrano[2,3-f]chromen-10-yl] 3-methylbut-2-enoate						
2-[1-hydroxy-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)propan-2-yl]oxy-6-(hydroxymethyl)oxane-3,4,5-triol	44.262	345.15396	C ₁₆ H ₂₄ O ₈	O-glycosyl compounds	JYWSARFDLXXOH T-UHFFFAOYSA-N	13501.34
(3R,5R,7R,8R,9S,10S,12S,13R,14S,17R)-17-((2R)-6,7-dihydroxy-6-methylheptan-2-yl)-10,13-dimethylhexadecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthrene-3,7,12-triol	44.654	927.68823	C ₂₇ H ₄₈ O ₅	Pentahydroxy bile acids, alcohols and derivatives	XZDHXPDYLPEFQI -HANXKNDOSA-N	5629.40
(4aS)-6,7-dihydroxy-1,1,4a-trimethyl-3,4,10,10a-tetrahydro-2H-phenanthren-9-one	44.839	292.18991	C ₁₇ H ₂₂ O ₃	Diterpenoids	JMBKXUYCBVKSS Y-OMOCHNIRSA-N	11843.90

3-[(2S,3R,4S,5R,6R)-3- [(2S,3R,4R,5S,6S)-3,5- dihydroxy-6-methyl-4- [(2S,3R,4S,5S,6R)-3,4,5- trihydroxy-6- (hydroxymethyl)oxan-2- yl]oxyoxan-2-yl]oxy-4,5- dihydroxy-6- [[(2R,3R,4R,5R,6S)-3,4,5- trihydroxy-6-methyloxan- 2-yl]oxymethyl]oxan-2- yl]oxy-2-(3,4- dihydroxyphenyl)-5,7- dihydroxychromen-4-one	44.959	957.11743	C ₃₉ H ₅₀ O ₂₅	Flavonoid-3-O- glycosides	CBSLALAKOKYDB Z-SFGFBRIDSA-N	8129.93
Betaine	44.967	118.08655	C ₅ H ₁₁ NO ₂	Alpha amino acids	KWIUHFFTVRNAT P-UHFFFAOYSA-N	2215418.88
3-hydroxy-C4-homoserine lactone	45.599	188.09177	C ₈ H ₁₃ NO ₄	N-acyl-alpha amino acids and derivatives	FIXDIFPJOFIIEC- UHFFFAOYSA-N	113605.18
7-Hydroxy-4- methylcoumarin	45.719	177.16403	C ₁₀ H ₈ O ₃	7-hydroxycoumarins	HSHNITRMYYLLC V-UHFFFAOYSA-N	11219.89

OMEGA-HYDROXYDODECANOATE	45.953	181.15886	C ₁₂ H ₂₄ O ₃	Medium-chain hydroxy acids and derivatives	ZDHCZVWCTKTBR Y-UHFFFAOYSA-N	12351.50
Geranic acid	46.389	169.12213	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₂	Acyclic monoterpenoids	ZHYZQXUYZJNEH D-VQHVLOKHSA-N	8940.16
2-Hydroxycinnamic acid, predominantly trans	46.531	165.16362	C ₉ H ₈ O ₃	Hydroxycinnamic acids	PMOWTIHVNWZYF I-AATRIKPKSA-N	11248.31
TYRAMINE	46.583	138.08577	C ₈ H ₁₁ NO	Phenethylamines	DZGWFCGJZKJUFP -UHFFFAOYSA-N	8217.68
Quinoclamine	46.630	210.01254	C ₁₀ H ₆ ClNO ₂	Naphthoquinones	OBLNWSClaysJJR -UHFFFAOYSA-N	8294.31
N-Butylbenzenesulfonamide	46.693	214.08813	C ₁₀ H ₁₅ NO ₂ S	Benzenesulfonamides	IPRJXAGUEGOFGG -UHFFFAOYSA-N	7591.48
Lupinine	46.738	170.153	C ₁₀ H ₁₉ NO	Lupinine-type alkaloids	HDVAWXXJVMJBA R-VHSXEESVSA-N	8488.00
TRYPTANTHRINE	47.016	249.05952	C ₁₅ H ₈ N ₂ O ₂	Indoloquinazolines	VQQVWGVXDIPOR V-UHFFFAOYSA-N	7964.69
L-beta-Homolysine	47.035	161.13213	C ₇ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₂	Beta amino acids and derivatives	PJDINCOFOROBQW -LURJTMIESA-N	15102.42
PYROCATECHUIC ACID	47.279	192.98097	C ₇ H ₆ O ₄	Salicylic acids	GLDQAMYCGOIID V-UHFFFAOYSA-N	9977.91

4-(1H-indol-3-yl)butan-2-one	47.329	188.10661	C ₁₂ H ₁₃ NO	3-alkylindoles	ZJCUUXGLZWBCIL -UHFFFAOYSA-N	6703.02
NEROL	47.348	177.12274	C ₁₀ H ₁₈ O	Acyclic monoterpenoids	GLZPCOQZEFWAF X-YFHOOEESVSA-N	13807.92
Dimethenamid-ESA	47.637	322.07486	C ₁₂ H ₁₉ NO ₅ S ₂	Heteroaromatic compounds	YMYKMSAZEZQEE R-UHFFFAOYSA-N	7424.77
pentadecanoic acid	47.665	243.22794	C ₁₅ H ₃₀ O ₂	Long-chain fatty acids	WQEPLUUGTLDZJ Y-UHFFFAOYSA-N	5061.78
Indole-3-acetaldehyde	47.676	160.07899	C ₁₀ H ₉ NO	3-alkylindoles	WHOOUMGHGSPM GR-UHFFFAOYSA- N	10616.96
4-oxododecanedioic acid	47.716	262.16617	C ₁₂ H ₂₀ O ₅	Medium-chain keto acids and derivatives	HHXMOTDTSDDYYE I-UHFFFAOYSA-N	5493.20
A alpha C	47.862	184.08415	C ₁₁ H ₉ N ₃	Alpha carbolines	FJTNLJLPLJDTRM- UHFFFAOYSA-N	11338.45
Stearoyl-L-Carnitine	47.874	428.37347	C ₂₅ H ₄₉ NO ₄	Acyl carnitines	FNPHNLNTJNMAE E-UHFFFAOYSA-N	7947.41
Dicyclohexylamine	47.885	182.1909	C ₁₂ H ₂₃ N	Cyclohexylamines	XBPCUCUWBYBCD P-UHFFFAOYSA-N	9303.55
ISO E Super	47.886	235.20526	C ₁₆ H ₂₆ O	Ketones	FVUGZKDGWGKCF E-UHFFFAOYSA-N	11635.49

L-Tyrosine	47.983	182.18971	C ₉ H ₁₁ NO ₃	Tyrosine and derivatives	OUYCCCASQSFEM E-QMMMGPBSA-N	9770.23
hexadecyl (E)-3-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)prop-2-enoate	48.093	419.30884	C ₂₆ H ₄₂ O ₄	Coumaric acids and derivatives	ZISDTRGMDDVTK Y-CZIZESTLSA-N	9344.03
3-Phenoxybenzylalcohol	48.156	201.09489	C ₁₃ H ₁₂ O ₂	Diphenylethers	KGANAERDZBAEC K-UHFFFAOYSA-N	15093.22
Phenolsulfonphthalein	48.239	355.06668	C ₁₉ H ₁₄ O ₅ S	Benzofuranones	BELBBZDIHDAJOR -UHFFFAOYSA-N	9954.42
6-Ethoxy-3(4'-hydroxyphenyl)-4-methylcoumarin	48.256	297.11429	C ₁₈ H ₁₆ O ₄	Isoflav-3-enones	MOBDZHABRVPJC H-UHFFFAOYSA-N	10281.14
Myristoyl Ethanolamide	48.371	272.26486	C ₁₆ H ₃₃ NO ₂	N-acylethanolamines	JHIXEZNTXMFxEK -UHFFFAOYSA-N	11268.34
ISOPALMITIC ACID	48.471	257.24677	C ₁₆ H ₃₂ O ₂	Long-chain fatty acids	ZONJATNKKGGVS U-UHFFFAOYSA-N	10153.41
2-Aminoisobutyric acid	48.545	104.0793	C ₄ H ₉ NO ₂	Alpha amino acids	FUOOLUPWFVMBK G-UHFFFAOYSA-N	12923.60

Pargyline	48.586	160.11159	C ₁₁ H ₁₃ N	Phenylmethalamines	DPWPWRLQFGFJFI -UHFFFAOYSA-N	12094.66
LUMICHROME	48.589	243.08884	C ₁₂ H ₁₀ N ₄ O ₂	Flavins	ZJTJUVIJVLLGSP- UHFFFAOYSA-N	5776.42
Pirimicarb-desamido	49.111	168.11288	C ₈ H ₁₃ N ₃ O	Dialkylarylamines	MUEHLDAHWSCF AG-UHFFFAOYSA- N	16627.52
Methyprylon	49.161	184.13329	C ₁₀ H ₁₇ NO ₂	Piperidinediones	SIDLZWOQUZRBR U-UHFFFAOYSA-N	22756.59
L-Citrulline	49.162	159.07632	C ₆ H ₁₃ N ₃ O ₃	L-alpha-amino acids	RHGKLRLOHDJJDR -BYPYZUCNSA-N	457584.56
Glycyl-L-proline	49.162	173.09218	C ₇ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₃	Dipeptides	KZNQNBZMBZJQJ O-YFKPBYRVSA-N	45456.52
L-Arginine	49.162	176.11871	C ₆ H ₁₄ N ₄ O ₂	L-alpha-amino acids	ODKSFYDXXFIFQN -BYPYZUCNSA-N	30983.01
Isovaleric acid	49.163	103.07582	C ₅ H ₁₀ O ₂	Methyl-branched fatty acids	GWYFCOCPABKNJ V-UHFFFAOYSA-N	264643.91
HISTIDINOL	49.163	124.08705	C ₆ H ₁₁ N ₃ O	Aralkylamines	ZQISRDCJNBUM M-YFKPBYRVSA-N	14641654.5 3
Thymine	49.163	127.08672	C ₅ H ₆ N ₂ O ₂	Hydroxypyrimidines	RWQNBRDOKXIBI V-UHFFFAOYSA-N	365159.11

Isophorone	49.163	139.11166	C ₉ H ₁₄ O	Cyclohexenones	HJOVHMDZYOCNQ W-UHFFFAOYSA-N	53011.75
Nordeprenyl	49.163	174.1283	C ₁₂ H ₁₅ N	Amphetamines and derivatives	UUFAJPMQSF XD FR -UHFFFAOYSA-N	18730.09
Glycocyamine	49.165	118.07798	C ₃ H ₇ N ₃ O ₂	Alpha amino acids and derivatives	BPMFZUMJYQTVII- UHFFFAOYSA-N	194932.14
N-(n-octyl)-2- pyrrolidinone	49.165	198.18542	C ₁₂ H ₂₃ NO	N-alkylpyrrolidines	WPPOGHDFAVQKL N-UHFFFAOYSA-N	16082.37
N-(3,4- dimethoxyphenethyl)-1H- indole-3-carboxamide	49.165	325.16013	C ₁₉ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₃	Dimethoxybenzenes	ODKYLYWWBHXM RV-UHFFFAOYSA- N	11969.00
(1S,3R,4S,5R)-1,3,4,5- tetrahydroxycyclohexane- 1-carboxylic acid	49.166	193.07057	C ₇ H ₁₂ O ₆	Quinic acids and derivatives	AAWZDTNXLSGCE K-WYWMIBKRSA- N	7333.44
CP-457920	49.167	324.13766	C ₁₈ H ₁₇ N ₃ O ₃	Naphthyridines	DGFVZQGXXKQCQG K-UHFFFAOYSA-N	11693.78
BUTANAL	49.168	73.06557	C ₄ H ₈ O	Alpha-hydrogen aldehydes	ZTQSAGDEMFDKM Z-UHFFFAOYSA-N	3443483.80
Piperazine	49.168	87.08109	C ₄ H ₁₀ N ₂	Piperazines	GLUUGHFHGXGJENI -UHFFFAOYSA-N	710179.88

Isobutyric acid	49.168	89.06031	C ₄ H ₈ O ₂	Carboxylic acids	KQNPFTWMSNSA P-UHFFFAOYSA-N	530537.78
trans-2-Hexenal	49.168	99.08096	C ₆ H ₁₀ O	Medium-chain aldehydes	MBDOYVRWFFCFH M-SNAWJCMRSA-N	4987298.88
L-2,3- DIAMINOPROPIONIC ACID	49.168	105.07031	C ₃ H ₈ N ₂ O ₂	L-alpha-amino acids	PECYZEOJVXMISF- UHFFFAOYSA-N	2711496.00
Phenylhydrazine	49.168	109.10168	C ₆ H ₈ N ₂	Phenylhydrazines	HKOOXMFOFWEV GF-UHFFFAOYSA- N	274645.20
Pyrocatechol	49.168	111.04439	C ₆ H ₆ O ₂	Catechols	YCIMNLLNPGFGH C-UHFFFAOYSA-N	338701.01
Histamine	49.168	112.11243	C ₅ H ₉ N ₃	2-arylethylamines	NTYJJOPFIAHURM- UHFFFAOYSA-N	215323.33
CREATININE	49.168	114.07365	C ₄ H ₇ N ₃ O	Alpha amino acids and derivatives	DDRJAANPRJIHGJ- UHFFFAOYSA-N	931742.20
4-Methylvaleric acid	49.168	117.09129	C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₂	Methyl-branched fatty acids	FGKJLKRYENPLQH -UHFFFAOYSA-N	360699.16
beta-N- Methylaminoalanine	49.168	119.08576	C ₄ H ₁₀ N ₂ O ₂	Alpha amino acids	UJVHVMNGOZXSO Z-VKHMYHEASA-N	1118196.94

alpha-Methyl-DL-serine	49.168	120.09359	C ₄ H ₉ NO ₃	Alpha amino acids	CDUUKBXTEOFITR -SCSAIBSYSA-N	5843672.20
Benzamidine hydrochloride hydrate	49.168	121.10162	C ₇ H ₈ N ₂	Benzene and substituted derivatives	PXXJHWLDUBFPO L-UHFFFAOYSA-N	4388108.78
2-Aminoethylphosphonic acid	49.168	126.05511	C ₂ H ₈ NO ₃ P	Organic phosphonic acids	QQVDJLLNRSOCEL -UHFFFAOYSA-N	68930.26
Agmatine sulfate salt	49.168	131.0881	C ₅ H ₁₄ N ₄	Guanidines	QYPPJABKJHAVHS -UHFFFAOYSA-N	109526.24
Carveol	49.168	135.11694	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O	Menthane monoterpenoids	BAVONGHXFVOKB V-UHFFFAOYSA-N	194496.80
Benzothiazole	49.168	136.02155	C ₇ H ₅ NS	Benzothiazoles	IOJUPLGTWVMSFF -UHFFFAOYSA-N	149011.92
d-LIMONENE	49.168	137.13254	C ₁₀ H ₁₆	Menthane monoterpenoids	XMGQYMWWDOX HJM-JTQLQIEISA-N	728178.80
S-Citramalic acid	49.168	149.04482	C ₅ H ₈ O ₅	Hydroxy fatty acids	XFTRTWQBBIOMVP K-YFKPBYRVSA-N	568791.20
10- HYDROXYDECANOAT E	49.168	153.12733	C ₁₀ H ₂₀ O ₃	Medium-chain hydroxy acids and derivatives	YJCJVMMDTBEITC -UHFFFAOYSA-N	1296844.29
Uridine	49.168	171.14928	C ₉ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₆	Pyrimidine nucleosides	DRTQHJPVMGBUC F-XVFCMESISA-N	113667.03

Coniferylaldehyde	49.168	179.07002	C ₁₀ H ₁₀ O ₃	Methoxyphenols	DKZBBWMURDFH NE-NSCUHMNNSA- N	161936.62
Xanthoxylin	49.168	197.08015	C ₁₀ H ₁₂ O ₄	Alkyl-phenylketones	FBUBVLUPUDBFM E-UHFFFAOYSA-N	65378.69
Norharman	49.168	207.03165	C ₁₁ H ₈ N ₂	Beta carbolines	AIFRHYZBTHREPW -UHFFFAOYSA-N	180237.82
Eugenitin	49.168	221.08423	C ₁₂ H ₁₂ O ₄	Chromones	RGTSAUBIQAKKL C-UHFFFAOYSA-N	867002.26
(2R)-8-ethyl-7-hydroxy-5-methoxy-2-methyl-2,3-dihydrochromen-4-one	49.168	237.11542	C ₁₃ H ₁₆ O ₄	Chromones	BPIMOIWHAHUBPJ -SSDOTTSWSA-N	57276.92
5,6-Dihydrouracil	49.169	115.112	C ₄ H ₆ N ₂ O ₂	Pyrimidones	OIVLITBTBDPEFK- UHFFFAOYSA-N	149085.37
1-Methylhistamine dihydrochloride	49.169	126.12764	C ₆ H ₁₁ N ₃	2-arylethylamines	FHQDWPCFSJMNC T-UHFFFAOYSA-N	100391.59
Cuminy alcohol	49.169	133.10127	C ₁₀ H ₁₄ O	Aromatic monoterpenoids	OIGWAXDAPKFNC Q-UHFFFAOYSA-N	67392.43
Tartaric acid	49.169	151.02412	C ₄ H ₆ O ₆	Sugar acids and derivatives	FEWJPZIEWOKRBE -UHFFFAOYSA-N	73419.62

3-Methyladipic acid	49.169	161.08215	C ₇ H ₁₂ O ₄	Medium-chain fatty acids	SYEOWUNSTUDKG M-UHFFFAOYSA-N	416905.57
Valerophenone	49.169	163.11177	C ₁₁ H ₁₄ O	Alkyl-phenylketones	XKGLSKVNOSHTA D-UHFFFAOYSA-N	103681.64
Hinokitiol	49.169	165.09164	C ₁₀ H ₁₂ O ₂	Tropolones	FUWUEFKEXZQKK A-UHFFFAOYSA-N	37809.60
1-methylxanthine	49.169	167.05547	C ₆ H ₆ N ₄ O ₂	Xanthines	MVOYJPOZRLFTCP -UHFFFAOYSA-N	321734.07
D- GLUCURONOLACTON E	49.169	177.03984	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₇	Glucuronic acid derivatives	AEMOLEFTQBMNL Q-UHFFFAOYSA-N	356403.19
Benzophenone	49.169	183.08121	C ₁₃ H ₁₀ O	Benzophenones	RWCCWEUUXYIK HB-UHFFFAOYSA- N	85513.79
5-Methoxytryptamine	49.169	190.99973	C ₁₁ H ₁₄ N ₂ O	Tryptamines and derivatives	JTEJPPKMYBDEMY -UHFFFAOYSA-N	24076.47
2(1H)-Naphthalenone, 4a,5,6,7,8,8a-hexahydro-6- hydroxy-3,8-dimethyl-5- (1-methylethyl)-, (4aR,5S,6S,8R,8aS)	49.169	219.17412	C ₁₅ H ₂₄ O ₂	Sesquiterpenoids	KLDSZMWMGCWF KH-GIEZYDSUSA-N	1049940.44

2,6-Di-tert-butyl-1,4-benzoquinone	49.169	221.15515	C ₁₄ H ₂₀ O ₂	Monocyclic monoterpenoids	RDQSIADLBQFVM Y-UHFFFAOYSA-N	116024.07
2-[[[(Guanidino)(imino)methyl]sulfanyl]ethanesulfonic Acid	49.169	227.022	C ₄ H ₁₀ N ₄ O ₃ S ₂	Organosulfonic acids	MFFQNMFIVBUMB X-UHFFFAOYSA-N	434420.44
Aspergillusenes A	49.169	235.1705	C ₁₅ H ₂₂ O ₂	Sesquiterpenoids	NWPUHDAIOGMKF I-WUXMJOGZSA-N	95283.34
heptadecanoic acid	49.169	271.26288	C ₁₇ H ₃₄ O ₂	Long-chain fatty acids	KEMQGTRYUADPN Z-UHFFFAOYSA-N	95551.06
Crystamidine	49.169	278.09659	C ₁₈ H ₁₅ NO ₄	Erythrinanes	NZMLLYZLUYBOG O-UHFFFAOYSA-N	80592.60
3-[(E)-2-(3-hydroxyphenyl)ethenyl]-5-methoxyphenol	49.169	281.05121	C ₁₅ H ₁₄ O ₃	Stilbenes	VANIIUGEHLNHB -AATRIKPKSA-N	297094.41
2',4',6'-Trihydroxydihydrochalcone	49.169	297.08218	C ₁₅ H ₁₄ O ₄	2'-Hydroxy-dihydrochalcones	QWQGMMRHTWIO GH-UHFFFAOYSA-N	1458372.24
Uric acid	49.171	169.03487	C ₅ H ₄ N ₄ O ₃	Xanthines	LEHOTFFKMJEONL -UHFFFAOYSA-N	43569.15

SyringicAcid	49.171	199.18147	C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₅	Gallic acid and derivatives	JMSVCTWVEWCH DZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N	42748.88
Alanylleucine (isomer of 675)	49.171	203.14325	C ₉ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₃	Peptides	RDIKFPRVLJLMER- UHFFFAOYSA-N	25503.02
(-)-alpha-Copaene	49.171	205.15904	C ₁₅ H ₂₄	Sesquiterpenoids	VLXDPFLIRFYIME- ZPWMNFGTSA-N	110528.60
(4S,5Z,6S)-4-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-5-[2-[(E)-3-phenylprop-2-enoyl]oxyethylidene]-6-[(2S,3R,4S,5S,6R)-3,4,5-trihydroxy-6-(hydroxymethyl)oxan-2-yl]oxy-4H-pyran-3-carboxylic acid	49.171	225.0424	C ₁₀ H ₁₈ O ₄	Oxolanes	IWOODSRSVJPWLY -UHFFFAOYSA-N	1496225.76
Parecoxib	49.171	371.10315	C ₁₉ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₄ S	Benzenesulfonamides	TZRHLKRLEZJVII- UHFFFAOYSA-N	17338.80
Ephedrine	49.172	166.12242	C ₁₀ H ₁₅ NO	Phenylpropanes	KWGRBVOPPLSCSI -WPRPVWTQSA-N	45758.42

Phenyltetrazole	49.173	147.06606	C ₇ H ₆ N ₄	Phenyltetrazoles and derivatives	MARUHZGHZWCE QU-UHFFFAOYSA-N	39219.30
PYRIDOXINE	49.191	187.10808	C ₈ H ₁₁ NO ₃	Pyridoxines	LXNHXLLTXMVW PM-UHFFFAOYSA-N	12794.62
8-hydroxy-6,7-dimethoxy-2H-chromen-2-one	49.392	223.06326	C ₁₁ H ₁₀ O ₅	Hydroxycoumarins	QNFBKOHHLAWW TC-UHFFFAOYSA-N	1904153.43
OCP_239.0946_17.0	49.392	239.09462	C ₁₂ H ₁₅ ClN ₂ O	Phenylpiperazines	LBSHKCUTMCYUO W-UHFFFAOYSA-N	399589.44
Phenethylacetate	49.440	165.09097	C ₁₀ H ₁₂ O ₂	Benzene and substituted derivatives	MDHYEMXUFSJLG V-UHFFFAOYSA-N	15008.76
(4S,5Z,6S)-4-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-5-[2-[(E)-3-phenylprop-2-enoyl]oxyethylidene]-6-[(2S,3R,4S,5S,6R)-3,4,5-trihydroxy-6-(hydroxymethyl)oxan-2-	49.452	235.16945	C ₁₅ H ₂₂ O ₂	Eremophilane, 8,9-secoeremophilane and furoeremophilane sesquiterpenoids	FMWJHXDPCQWV EJ-JVLSTEMRSA-N	34965.87

yl]oxy-4H-pyran-3-carboxylic acid						
Tanshinone I	49.521	299.0596	C ₁₈ H ₁₂ O ₃	Tanshinones, isotanshinones, and derivatives	AIGAZQPHXLWMO J-UHFFFAOYSA-N	422626.60

RT, retention time; InChIKey, international chemical identifier key.

Table SIV. Representative protein-coding genes significantly affected by Thai traditional formulary medicine in 4T1 cells.

Genes	2-Fold change	P-value
<i>Acta1</i>	2.99	1.21x10 ⁻¹⁰
<i>Tnnc2</i>	2.63	1.48x10 ⁻⁵
<i>0610039K10Rik</i>	2.46	2.89x10 ⁻⁵
<i>Flacc1</i>	2.41	7.80x10 ⁻⁵
<i>Arl5c</i>	2.41	8.12x10 ⁻⁵
<i>Slc5a8</i>	2.05	2.31x10 ⁻⁶
<i>Krt20</i>	2.01	4.55x10 ⁻⁶
<i>BC147527</i>	1.91	5.60x10 ⁻⁵
<i>Raet1e</i>	1.43	3.07x10 ⁻⁶
<i>Snord72</i>	1.36	2.97x10 ⁻⁵
<i>Acat3</i>	1.22	1.51x10 ⁻⁴
<i>Otop1</i>	1.08	8.58x10 ⁻⁹
<i>Arhgap9</i>	1.08	9.44x10 ⁻⁶
<i>Eef1a2</i>	1.01	1.10x10 ⁻⁴
<i>Hmgbl-ps7</i>	0.98	1.76x10 ⁻⁴
<i>Ndufb4c</i>	0.97	1.63x10 ⁻⁶
<i>Ccl20</i>	0.09	1.88x10 ⁻⁷
<i>Ccdc39</i>	-0.05	1.04x10 ⁻⁴
<i>Rbm6-ps1</i>	-1.24	3.60x10 ⁻⁵
<i>Grin3b</i>	-1.41	8.19x10 ⁻⁵
<i>SNORA21B</i>	-1.57	3.78x10 ⁻⁵
<i>Cybb</i>	-2.15	6.67x10 ⁻⁵
<i>B430219N15Rik</i>	-2.40	1.48x10 ⁻⁴
<i>Clql4</i>	-2.43	7.71x10 ⁻⁵
<i>Bach2os</i>	-2.43	1.55x10 ⁻⁴

Table SV. Pathway categorization based on KEGG pathway enrichment analysis.

Pathway ID	Pathway	Level1	Level2	DEGs with pathway annotation	P-value	Gene list
ko04810	Regulation of actin cytoskeleton	Cellular Processes	Cell motility	1(7.69%)	4.37×10^{-2}	<i>Myh4</i>
ko00071	Fatty acid degradation	Metabolism	Lipid metabolism	1(7.69%)	2.74×10^{-3}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko00330	Arginine and proline metabolism	Metabolism	Amino acid metabolism	1(7.69%)	2.56×10^{-3}	<i>Ckm</i>
ko05134	Legionellosis	Human Diseases	Infectious disease: bacterial	1(7.69%)	3.03×10^{-3}	<i>Eef1a2</i>
ko04650	Natural killer cell mediated cytotoxicity	Organismal Systems	Immune system	1(7.69%)	1.08×10^{-2}	<i>Raet1e</i>
ko04270	Vascular smooth muscle contraction	Organismal Systems	Circulatory system	1(7.69%)	1.78×10^{-2}	<i>Myh4</i>
ko05010	Alzheimer disease	Human Diseases	Neurodegenerative disease	1(7.69%)	1.00×10^{-1}	<i>Cybb</i>
ko05030	Cocaine addiction	Human Diseases	Substance dependence	1(7.69%)	2.12×10^{-3}	<i>Grin3b</i>

Pathway ID	Pathway	Level1	Level2	DEGs with pathway annotation	P-value	Gene list
ko01200	Carbon metabolism	Metabolism	Global and overview maps	1(7.69%)	1.28×10^{-2}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko04668	TNF signaling pathway	Environmental Information Processing	Signal transduction	1(7.69%)	1.24×10^{-2}	<i>Ccl20</i>
ko01100	Metabolic pathways	Metabolism	Global and overview maps	2(15.38%)	4.11×10^{-1}	<i>Ckm, Acat3</i>
ko00900	Terpenoid backbone biosynthesis	Metabolism	Metabolism of terpenoids and polyketides	1(7.69%)	6.17×10^{-4}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko05034	Alcoholism	Human Diseases	Substance dependence	1(7.69%)	3.26×10^{-4}	<i>Grin3b</i>
ko05130	Pathogenic Escherichia coli infection	Human Diseases	Infectious disease: bacterial	1(7.69%)	3.52×10^{-2}	<i>Myh4</i>
ko00650	Butanoate metabolism	Metabolism	Carbohydrate metabolism	1(7.69%)	6.64×10^{-4}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko00280	Valine, leucine and isoleucine degradation	Metabolism	Amino acid metabolism	1(7.69%)	2.84×10^{-3}	<i>Acat3</i>

Pathway ID	Pathway	Level1	Level2	DEGs with pathway annotation	P-value	Gene list
ko00310	Lysine degradation	Metabolism	Amino acid metabolism	1(7.69%)	3.44×10^{-3}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko00720	Carbon fixation pathways in prokaryotes	Metabolism	Energy metabolism	1(7.69%)	1.86×10^{-4}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko00362	Benzoate degradation	Metabolism	Xenobiotics biodegradation and metabolism	1(7.69%)	1.07×10^{-5}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko05150	Staphylococcus aureus infection	Human Diseases	Infectious disease: bacterial	1(7.69%)	1.15×10^{-2}	<i>Krt20</i>
ko04933	AGE-RAGE signaling pathway in diabetic complications	Human Diseases	Endocrine and metabolic disease	1(7.69%)	9.37×10^{-3}	<i>Cybb</i>
ko04024	cAMP signaling pathway	Environmental Information Processing	Signal transduction	1(7.69%)	3.67×10^{-3}	<i>Grin3b</i>
ko03013	RNA transport	Genetic Information Processing	Translation	1(7.69%)	3.61×10^{-2}	<i>Eef1a2</i>

Pathway ID	Pathway	Level1	Level2	DEGs with pathway annotation	P-value	Gene list
ko05418	Fluid shear stress and atherosclerosis	Human Diseases	Cardiovascular disease	1(7.69%)	2.21×10^{-2}	<i>Cybb</i>
ko00380	Tryptophan metabolism	Metabolism	Amino acid metabolism	1(7.69%)	2.37×10^{-3}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko05168	Herpes simplex virus 1 infection	Human Diseases	Infectious disease: viral	2(15.38%)	7.72×10^{-2}	<i>Gm4631</i> , <i>Gm6710</i>
ko05031	Amphetamine addiction	Human Diseases	Substance dependence	1(7.69%)	3.88×10^{-3}	<i>Grin3b</i>
ko04657	IL-17 signaling pathway	Organismal Systems	Immune system	1(7.69%)	6.70×10^{-3}	<i>Ccl20</i>
ko05140	Leishmaniasis	Human Diseases	Infectious disease: parasitic	1(7.69%)	4.11×10^{-3}	<i>Eef1a2</i>
ko04975	Fat digestion and absorption	Organismal Systems	Digestive system	1(7.69%)	2.03×10^{-3}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko05131	Shigellosis	Human Diseases	Infectious disease: bacterial	1(7.69%)	5.21×10^{-2}	<i>Flacc1</i>
ko05033	Nicotine addiction	Human Diseases	Substance dependence	1(7.69%)	1.43×10^{-3}	<i>Grin3b</i>

Pathway ID	Pathway	Level1	Level2	DEGs with pathway annotation	P-value	Gene list
ko01120	Microbial metabolism in diverse environments	Metabolism	Global and overview maps	1(7.69%)	2.51×10^{-2}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko04060	Cytokine-cytokine receptor interaction	Environmental Information Processing	Signaling molecules and interaction	1(7.69%)	6.48×10^{-2}	<i>Ccl20</i>
ko04530	Tight junction	Cellular Processes	Cellular community - eukaryotes	1(7.69%)	2.51×10^{-2}	<i>Myh4</i>
ko04062	Chemokine signaling pathway	Organismal Systems	Immune system	1(7.69%)	2.97×10^{-2}	<i>Ccl20</i>
ko05323	Rheumatoid arthritis	Human Diseases	Immune disease	1(7.69%)	8.54×10^{-3}	<i>Ccl20</i>
ko02020	Two-component system	Environmental Information Processing	Signal transduction	1(7.69%)	2.71×10^{-4}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko00620	Pyruvate metabolism	Metabolism	Carbohydrate metabolism	1(7.69%)	1.95×10^{-3}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko04380	Osteoclast differentiation	Organismal Systems	Development and regeneration	1(7.69%)	1.54×10^{-2}	<i>Cybb</i>

Pathway ID	Pathway	Level1	Level2	DEGs with pathway annotation	P-value	Gene list
ko04020	Calcium signaling pathway	Environmental Information Processing	Signal transduction	1(7.69%)	4.33×10^{-2}	<i>Tnnc2</i>
ko04061	Viral protein interaction with cytokine and cytokine receptor	Environmental Information Processing	Signaling molecules and interaction	1(7.69%)	7.91×10^{-3}	<i>Ccl20</i>
ko04080	Neuroactive ligand-receptor interaction	Environmental Information Processing	Signaling molecules and interaction	1(7.69%)	8.76×10^{-2}	<i>Grin3b</i>
ko00072	Synthesis and degradation of ketone bodies	Metabolism	Lipid metabolism	1(7.69%)	1.17×10^{-4}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko05022	Pathways of neurodegeneration - multiple diseases	Human Diseases	Neurodegenerative disease	1(7.69%)	1.43×10^{-1}	<i>Cybb</i>
ko04724	Glutamatergic synapse	Organismal Systems	Nervous system	1(7.69%)	1.17×10^{-2}	<i>Grin3b</i>
ko05020	Prion disease	Human Diseases	Neurodegenerative disease	1(7.69%)	5.96×10^{-2}	<i>Grin3b</i>

Pathway ID	Pathway	Level1	Level2	DEGs with pathway annotation	P-value	Gene list
ko01212	Fatty acid metabolism	Metabolism	Global and overview maps	1(7.69%)	3.24×10^{-3}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko04915	Estrogen signaling pathway	Organismal Systems	Endocrine system	1(7.69%)	1.57×10^{-2}	<i>Krt20</i>
ko05017	Spinocerebellar ataxia	Human Diseases	Neurodegenerative disease	1(7.69%)	1.46×10^{-2}	<i>Grin3b</i>
ko00630	Glyoxylate and dicarboxylate metabolism	Metabolism	Carbohydrate metabolism	1(7.69%)	9.24×10^{-4}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko00640	Propanoate metabolism	Metabolism	Carbohydrate metabolism	1(7.69%)	1.04×10^{-3}	<i>Acat3</i>
ko01110	Biosynthesis of secondary metabolites	Metabolism	Global and overview maps	1(7.69%)	1.43×10^{-1}	<i>Acat3</i>

DEGs, differently expressed genes.