

Figure S1. Initial validation of candidate biomarkers. The mRNA expression levels of DFFA, DPY30, DRG1, EIF3D, GRB2 and HMGB1 in 5 hepatobiliary system cancer cell lines and a normal biliary epithelial cell line (HiBECs) detected by RT-qPCR.

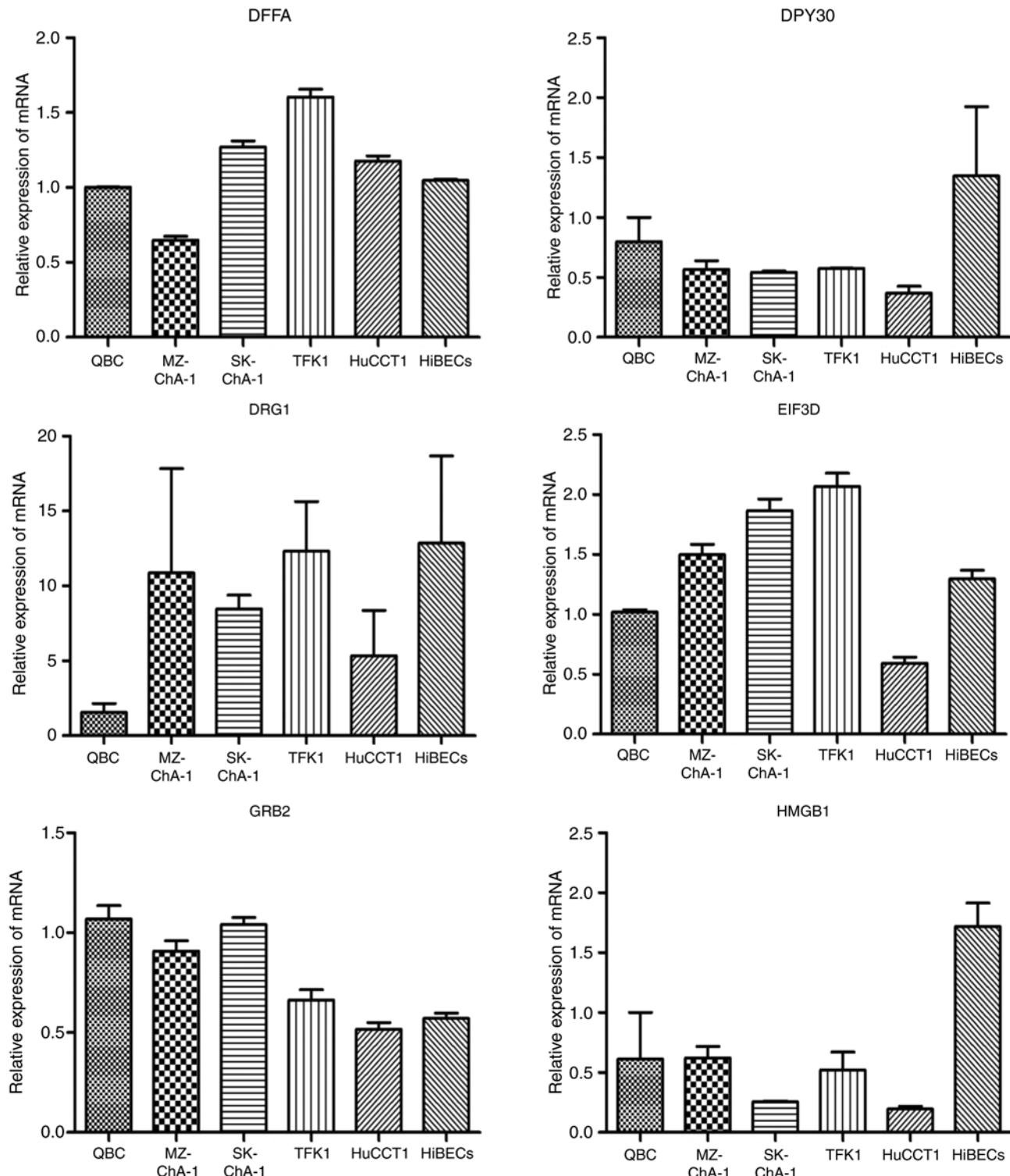


Figure S2. Initial validation of candidate biomarkers. The mRNA expression levels of MCM5, NAA20, TPD52, EFNA1, PDE12 and DNAJB1 in 5 hepatobiliary system cancer cell lines and a normal biliary epithelial cell line (HiBECs) detected by RT-qPCR.

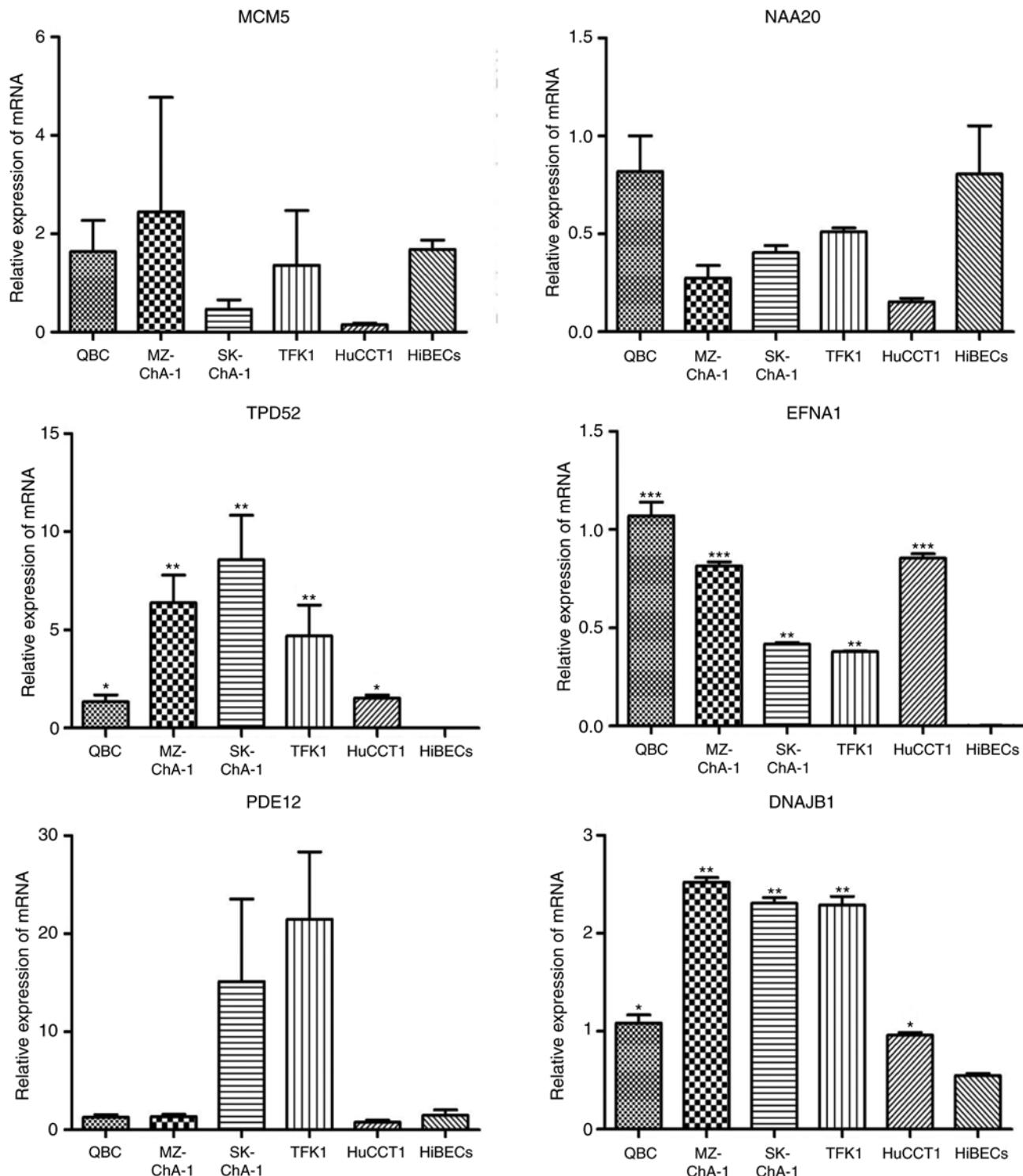


Figure S3. Initial validation of candidate biomarkers. The mRNA expression levels of PTMS, TACC3, SNRPA1, SRP14, STMN1 and STXBP1 in 5 hepatobiliary system cancer cell lines and a normal biliary epithelial cell line (HiBECs) detected by RT-qPCR.

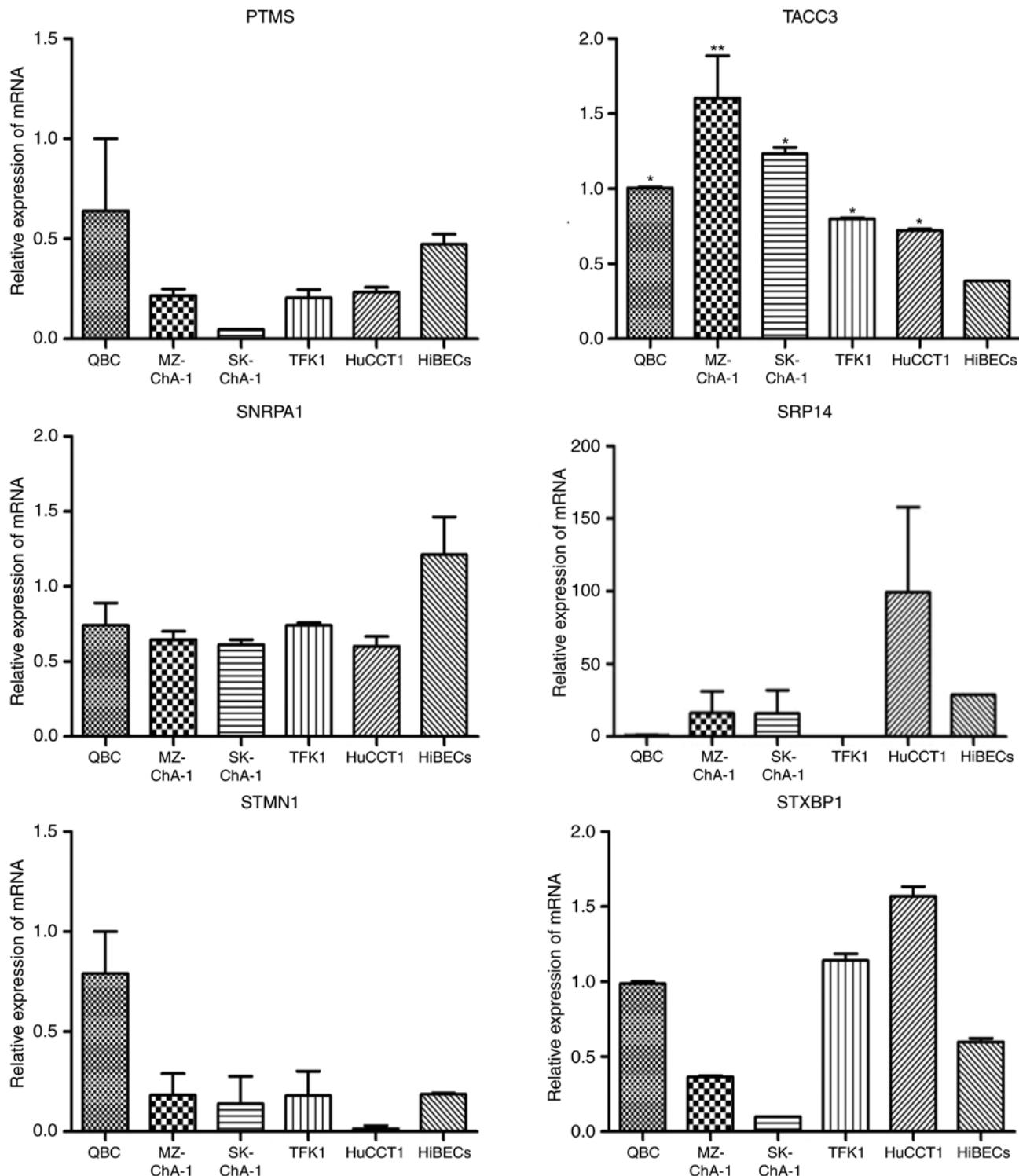


Figure S4. Initial validation of candidate biomarkers. The mRNA expression levels of TIMM8A, TK1, TYMS and YBX1 in 5 hepatobiliary system cancer cell lines and a normal biliary epithelial cell line (HiBECs) detected by RT-qPCR.

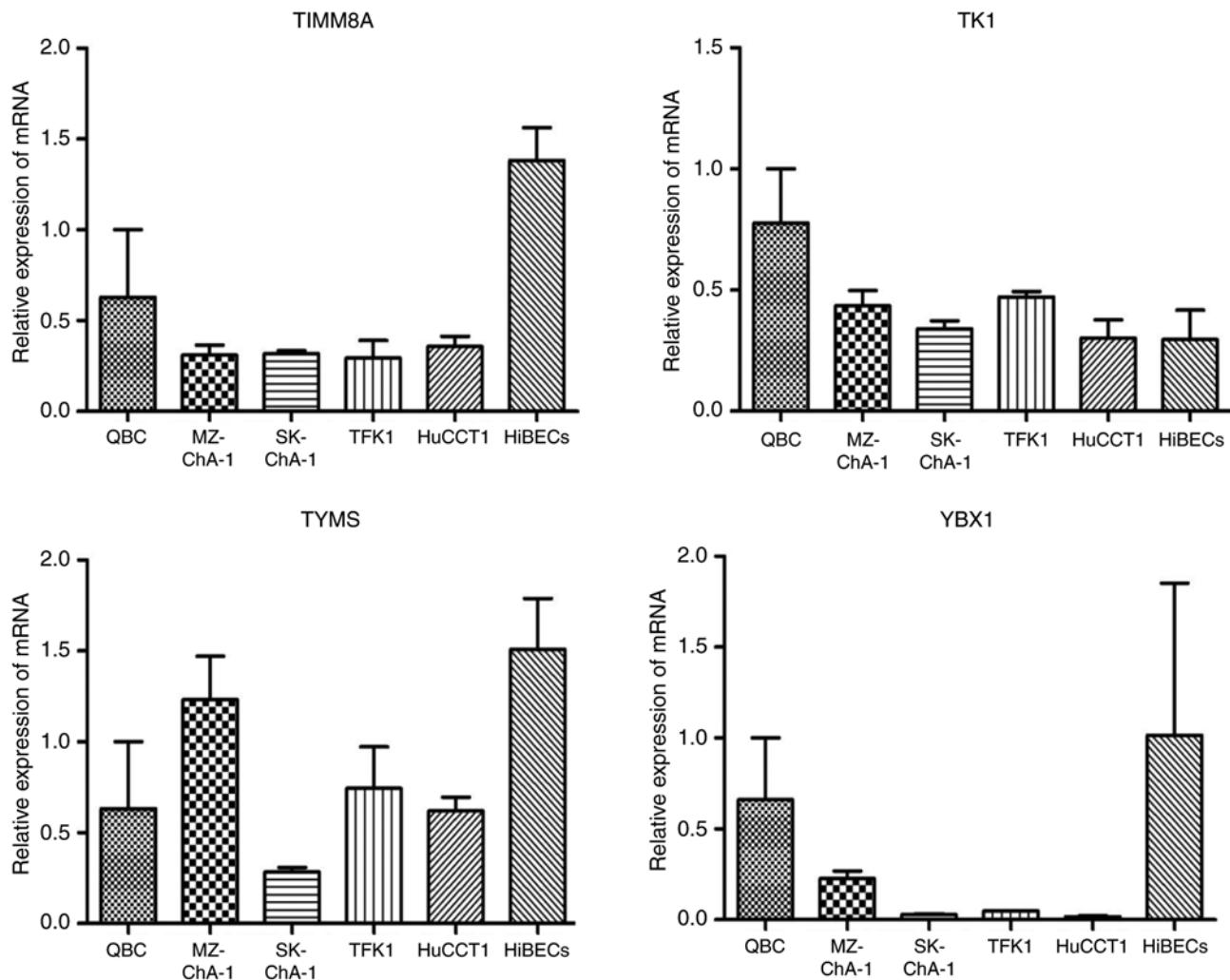


Table SI. Sequences of primers used for RT-qPCR in this study.

Gene	Sense (5'-3')	Antisense (5'-3')
TPD52	TCGGAAGAGGAGCAGGAAGA	GACGAAAAAGCAGCTGAGGC
DNAJB1	GACCCATTCTCTGGCTCCC	TCTTCCGTCGGGTTAGC
EFNA1	AGGCCCATGACAATCCACAG	CAGAAGTGGAAGGAGCAGCA
TACC3	TGAGGAAAGCAGCAGTGAGG	CCAGACTTGGTGTACCTCC
GRB2	TAGAACAGGTGCCACAGCAG	TTAGACGTTCCGGTTCACGG
DFFA	TCCAGATGCTTGTGACGCT	CTTGGACTGACGCACTCCT
YBX1	TGCAGCAGACCGTAACCATT	CTGCACAGGAGGGTTGGAAT
PDE12	CCCCAAACTCAGCCTCGAAT	GTCAAAAGTGCAGGTGCCAG
STMN1	CCAGAATTCCCCCTTCCCC	CCAGCTGCTTCAAGACCTCA
STXBP1	AGGACGACGACCTGTGGATA	TCCACTCGGCAGAGTTGTC
TK1	ACATCGTGGAGTTCTGCGAG	GTGGTACTTGTCTGCTCCCC
SRP14	TGGTGTGTTGGAGAGCGAG	CAAAGCCCTCACAGTACCC
HMGB1	CAAACCTGTCGGGAGGAGCA	GGGTGCATTGGGATCCTTGA
PTMS	TGTCGGAGAAAAGCGTGGAG	CTGTCTTCTGCCGTTGGGA
TIMM8A	TTCCCTCCTCTCTCCTCCG	AGCGCTGCTTTGAGTCTCT
MCM5	AGCTCCTACATCCGTGTCC	CCTCGGGAGTAAGTCATC
DPY30	AGATGCTGGAGGGACAAACG	TCTGATCCAGGTAGGCACGA
SNRPA1	TGCCGTATAAGGTGAGGGACT	AGATGCCAGAGGGTCCAGAT
DRG1	GATGTGGCCAAGACAGGTGA	CTGATGACACCAGGCACAGT
NAA20	CTTTACCTGCGACGACCTGT	AGGTGCCTCTGCAACAATGA
EIF3D	TGAAAGACTCCTCACGCCAC	ATTGCCCCCTCCTCCAGCTTC
TYMS	CTGGGGCAGATCCAACACAT	GCCCAAGTCCCCTTCTTC
GAPDH	CTCTGAGCCTCCTCCAATTCA	GTTCACACCGACCTTCACCA