

Figure S1. Combined treatment with VC and rutin promotes the formation of PDLSC sheets. PDLSCs were cultured in α -minimum essential medium with or without VC (20 μ g/ml) and rutin (1×10^{-6} mol/l) for 3 days. (A) OD values of the control group, VC group, VC + rutin group and rutin group on day 3. (B) Representative images of cell sheets in culture dishes. * $P < 0.05$, ** $P < 0.01$. VC, vitamin C; PDLSC, periodontal ligament stem cell.

