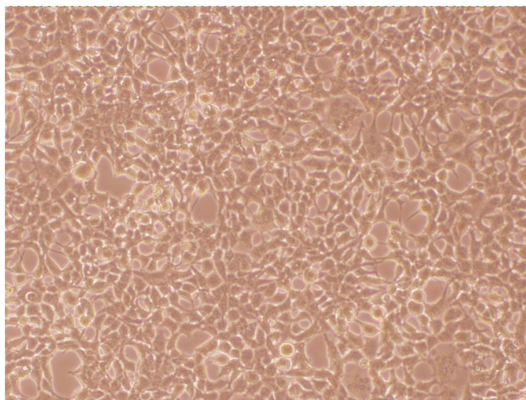


Figure S1. Determination of median lethal dose (LD_{50}) of fentanyl in 293-cells (magnification, x10). (A) 293-OATP1A2 cells without fentanyl. (B) When the concentration of fentanyl was $150 \mu\text{M}$, ~50% of cells were killed.

A



B

