

Figure S1. Effect of xylitol on MDA levels in THP-1 cells. MDA levels were measured using the thiobarbituric acid assay. No significant changes in MDA levels were observed in the presence of high concentrations of xylitol, indicating minimal interference. *P<0.05 vs. LDL group. MDA, malondialdehyde; LDL, low-density lipoprotein; prot, protein.

