Table SI. Fall risk assessment sheet with number of applicable cases in this study.

Category	Fall risk items	Score
Age	70 years old or older	2
	9 years old or younger	
Medical history	History of fall or tumble	4
	History of syncope, convulsions, or weakness seizures	
Physical dysfunction	Visual impairment	3
	Hearing impairment	
	Pain	
	Dizziness	
	Numbness	
	Anemia	
	Bone and joint abnormalities (contractures, deformities, etc.)	
	Muscle weakness	
	Unsteadiness	
	Festinating gait	
	Others	
Active status	Using wheelchair, cane, walker	3
	Need for assistance when moving	
	Abnormal posture	
	Bed rest/bedridden for >3 days	
	Accessories (intravenous fluids, nasogastric tube, drain, etc.	
	Others	
Mental dysfunction	Disorientation	4
	Unconsciousness	
	Dementia	
	Impaired judgement, comprehension, and attention	
	Depression	
	restless (hyperactivity, wondering, etc.)	
	Others	
Medicines	Opioid	1
	Psychotropic drugs	1

	Sleeping pills	1
	Painkillers	1
	Hypoglycemic drugs	1
	Antiparkinsonian drugs	1
	Enema/ laxatives	1
	Antihypertensive drugs/diuretics	1
	Chemotherapeutic drugs	1
	Anticancer drugs	1
	Antiplatelet/anticoagulant drugs	1
	Others	1
Toileting problem	Need for assistance when toileting	1
	Frequent urination	1
	Urinary and fecal incontinence	1
	Indwelling urine catheter	1
	Going to the toilet at night	1
	Others	1