

Figure S1. Pathological findings from the second surgery (recurrence). (A) Hematoxylin and eosin (H&E) staining (original magnification, x100) showing tumor cells arranged in a characteristic nested pattern ('Zellballen') separated by a rich capillary network. (B) Immunohistochemical staining showing tumor cells positive for CD56 (original magnification, x200). (C) Tumor cells showing strong positivity for chromogranin A (original magnification, x200). (D) The Ki-67 proliferation index is low at 3-7% (original magnification, x200). (E) S-100 protein staining highlighting the sustentacular cells surrounding the tumor nests (original magnification, x200).

